

碩士學位論文

濟州道 東部 牛島 -
分布 海濱 堆積物 研究

Study on the Beach Sediments in
Cheonjindong-Umogdong of Udo,
East of Jeju Island, Korea

韓國教員大學校大學院

科學教育學科 地球科學教育專攻

李 光 善

1998年 8月

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指導教授 金正律

論文 教育學 碩士學位 論文 提出

韓國教員大學校大學院

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教育學 碩士學位 論文 認准

審查委員長 _____ 印

審查委員 _____ 印

審查委員 _____ 印

韓國教員大學校大學院

1998年 8月

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濟州道 東部 牛島 - 分布
海濱 堆積物 研究

()

4

lepto - kurtic , , coarse skewed , very

가

Mosophyllum erubescens,
Hydrolithon reinboldii, Lithophyllum okamurai

I.

가

1).

(1974)

(1985)

(1976, 1977, 1980)

가

가 .

1 . - .

II.

1.

, 15
33 ° 29 - 33 ° 31 , 126 ° 56 - 126 ° 58
가 3.53km , 가 2.5km
(2).

가 (, 1976, 1977)

. 13 24.5 ,
32.00‰ 34.5‰ (, 1981).
2.5 3 (, 1982).

가 가

2 . .

(3)

가

· ,

20m

· ,

20m

가

3 .

(, 1982).

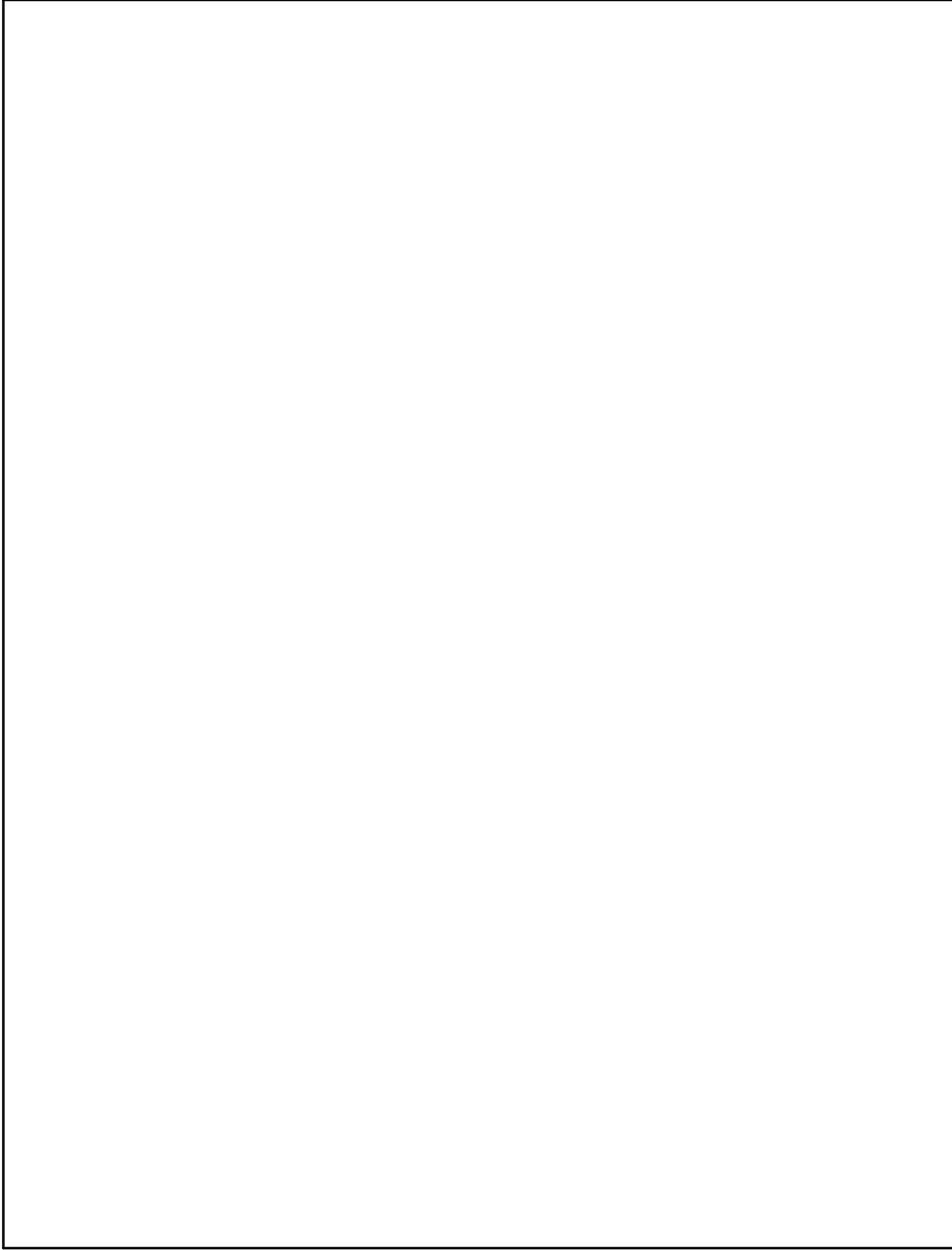
(m/s)

, 2 3 .

15.1 (1).

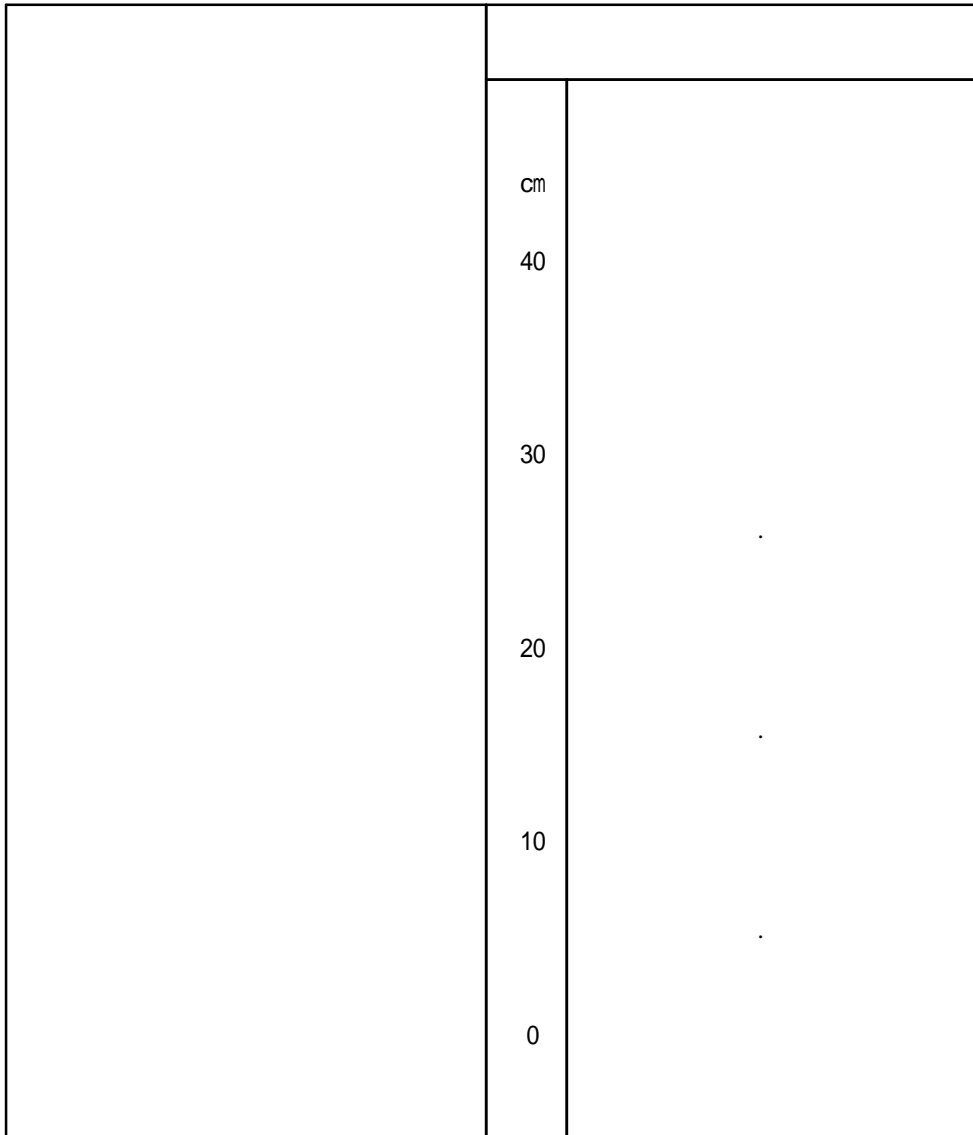
1 . (1986 1996)

\	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
()	5.3	5.6	8.4	13.2	16.8	20.5	25.3	26.3	22.5	17.7	12.2	7.5	15.1
(m/s)	3.9	4.4	4.1	3.5	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.4
	NW	NW	NW	NW	E	S	SE	SE	NE	NW	NE	NW	



4 .

(after Lee, 1990; Sohn, 1992).



5 .

III.

1.

1995 8 - 1996 12

8

-

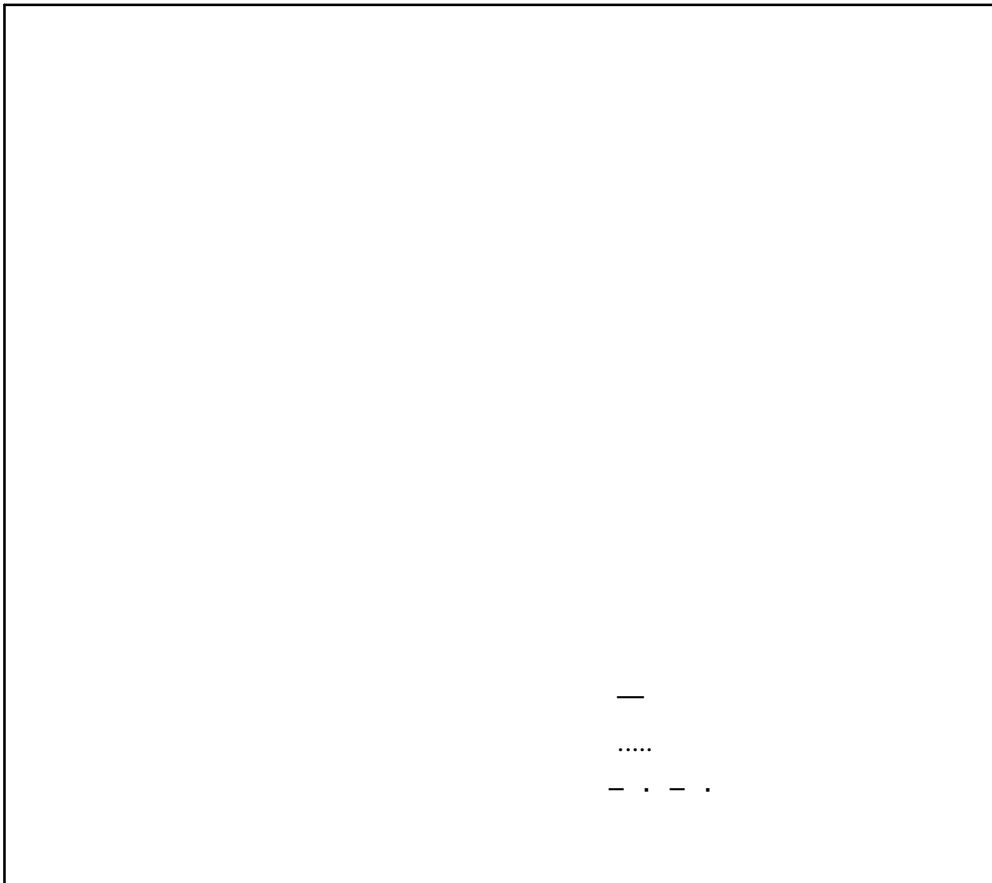
,

,

400g

20

(6).



—
.....
- . - .

6 .

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2 .

	Gaiehou(1971)	Ingram(1971)
	2	
	4 (7)	
100g	(4)	- 4 2 1
	10	. 1
Folk and Ward(1957)	(2)	.
, ,		Folk and Ward(1957)
(3)	.	

7 .

4 (After W. S. Tyler Co., 1967, P.13).

2 .

(Folk and Ward, 1957).

(Mean)	$Mz = \frac{(16 + 50 + 84)}{3}$
(Sorting)	$SI = \frac{(84 - 16)}{4} + \frac{(95 - 5)}{6.6}$
(Skewness)	$SK = \frac{84 + 16 - 2 \cdot 50}{2(84 - 16)} + \frac{95 + 5 - 2 \cdot 50}{2(95 -)}$
(Kurtosis)	$KG = \frac{95 - 5}{2.44(75 - 25)}$

A . Mean size

- 2	—	- 1	Granule
- 1	—	0.0	Very coarse sand
0.0	—	1.0	Medium sand
2.0	—	3.0	Fine sand
3.0	—	4.0	Very fine sand
4.0	—	5.0	Coarse silt
5.0	—	6.0	Medium silt

B . Sorting

< 0.35		Very well sorted	
0.35	—	0.50	Well sorted
0.50	—	0.71	Moderately well sorted
0.71	—	1.00	Moderately sorted
1.00	—	2.00	Poorly sorted
2.00	—	4.00	Very poorly sorted
4.00	<		Extremely poorly sorted

C . Skewness

- 0.30	—	- 1.00	Strongly coarse skewed
- 0.10	—	- 0.30	Coarse skewed
0.10	—	- 0.10	Nearly symmetrical
0.30	—	0.10	Fine skewed
1.00	—	0.30	Strongly fine skewed

D . Kurtosis

< 0.67		Very platy — kurtic	
0.67	—	0.90	Platy — kurtic
0.90	—	1.11	Meso — kurtic
1.11	—	3.00	Very leptokurtic
3.00	<		Extremely leptokurtic

4 .

Wentworth Scale, mm	Phi Scale	$\sqrt[4]{2}$ Scale, mm	U. S. Standard ^a				Tyler ^b Mesh
			Opening, mm	Mesh	Permissible Variation		
					Average ± %	Maxi + %	
4	- 2.00	4.000	4.00	5	3	10	5
	- 1.75	3.364	3.36	6	3	10	6
	- 1.50	2.828	2.83	7	3	10	7
	- 1.25	2.378	2.38	8	3	10	8
2	- 1.00	2.000	2.00	10	3	10	9
	- 0.75	1.682	1.68	12	3	10	10
	- 0.50	1.414	1.41	14	3	10	12
1	- 0.25	1.189	1.19	16	3	10	14
	0.00	1.000	1.00	18	5	15	16
	0.25	0.841	0.841	20	5	15	20
	0.50	0.707	0.707	25	5	15	24
1/2	0.75	0.595	0.595	30	5	15	28
	1.00	0.500	0.500	35	5	15	32
	1.25	0.420	0.420	40	5	25	35
1/4	1.50	0.354	0.354	45	5	25	42
	1.75	0.297	0.297	50	5	25	48
	2.00	0.250	0.250	60	5	25	60
	2.25	0.210	0.210	70	5	25	65
1/8	2.50	0.177	0.177	80	6	40	80
	2.75	0.149	0.149	100	6	40	100
	3.00	0.125	0.125	120	6	40	115
	3.25	0.105	0.105	140	6	40	150
1/16	3.50	0.088	0.088	170	6	40	170
	3.75	0.074	0.074	200	7	60	200
	4.00	0.062	0.062	230	7	60	250
	4.25	0.053	0.053	270	7	60	270
1/32	4.50	0.044	0.044	325	7	60	325
	4.75	0.037	0.037	400	7	60	400
	5.00	0.031	0.031				

^aA. S. T. M., 1966, pp. 447 448.

^bW. S. Tyler Co., 1967, p. 10.

Gravel 20 - 3 20
 Riley (Riley, 1953) (8),
 Wadell(1933) (9), Krumbein(1941)
 (10).

Sphericity (, Riley, 1953)

$$= \frac{d_i}{D_c}$$

D_c : diameter of circumscribe circle

d_i : diameter of inscribing circle

8 . (Riley, 1953).

Roundness (Pd, Wadell, 1933)

Pd : Degree of roundness

$$Pd = \sum \left(\frac{r}{R} \right) / N$$

r : Curvature radins of individual corners

N : Number of corner radins

R : Radins of maximum inscribed circle

9 . (Wadell, 1933).

10 . , ,

(After Krumbein, 1941; Brewer, 1964).

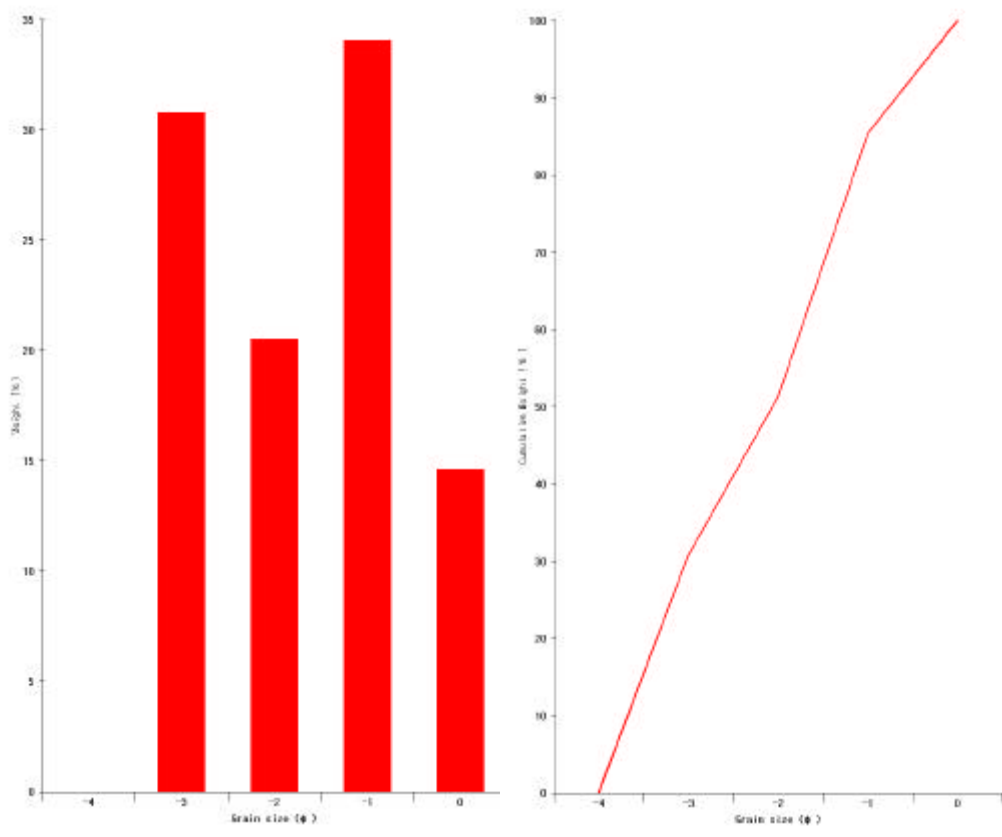
IV.

1.

20
5 11 30 , 6
-
1.68 - 2.86
가
, , ,
(st 1, 6, 14) - 1.76 - 2.20 , (st
2, 5, 8, 13, 15, 18, 20) - 1.68 - 2.84 , (st 9, 12)
- 1.74 - 1.81 , (st 7, 17) - 2.80 - 2.86 가

5 .

Station No.	Frequency Weight %						Cumulative Frequency Weight %					
	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	1	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	1
1	0	30.78	20.52	34.09	14.61	0	0	30.78	51.3	85.39	100	.
2	0	22.32	33.48	30.94	13.26	0	0	22.32	55.8	86.74	100	.
3	0	32.6	48.9	12.95	5.55	0	0	32.6	81.5	94.45	100	.
4	0	34.08	51.12	10.36	4.44	0	0	34.08	85.2	95.56	100	.
5	0	27.32	40.96	22.19	9.51	0	0	27.32	68.3	90.49	100	.
6	0	26.16	39.24	24.22	10.38	0	0	26.16	65.4	89.62	100	.
7	0	36.3	54.45	6.47	2.78	0	0	36.3	90.75	97.22	100	.
8	0	12.84	19.26	47.53	20.37	0	0	12.84	32.1	79.63	100	.
9	0	12.0	18.0	49.0	21.0	0	0	12.0	30.0	79.0	100	.
10	0	39.15	50.1	7.52	3.23	0	0	39.15	89.25	96.77	100	.
11	0	34.3	51.45	9.97	4.28	0	0	34.3	85.75	95.75	100	.
12	0	10.32	15.48	51.94	22.26	0	0	10.32	25.8	77.74	100	.
13	0	13.56	20.34	46.27	19.83	0	0	13.56	33.9	80.17	100	.
14	0	12.72	19.08	47.74	20.46	0	0	12.72	31.8	79.54	100	.
15	0	3.9	32.9	44.1	19.1	0	0	3.9	36.8	80.9	100	.
16	0	9.0	31.2	42.6	17.2	0	0	9.0	40.2	82.8	100	.
17	0	38.64	57.96	2.38	1.02	0	0	38.64	96.6	98.98	100	.
18	0	37.42	56.14	4.65	1.79	0	0	37.42	93.56	98.21	100	.
19	0	37.44	56.16	4.48	1.92	0	0	37.44	93.6	98.08	100	.
20	0	37.7	56.55	4.03	1.72	0	0	37.7	94.52	98.28	100	.



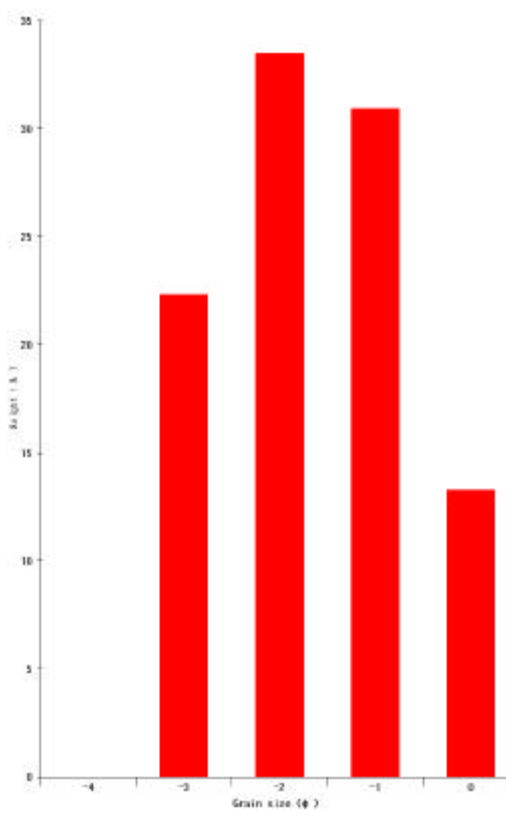
(A)

(B)

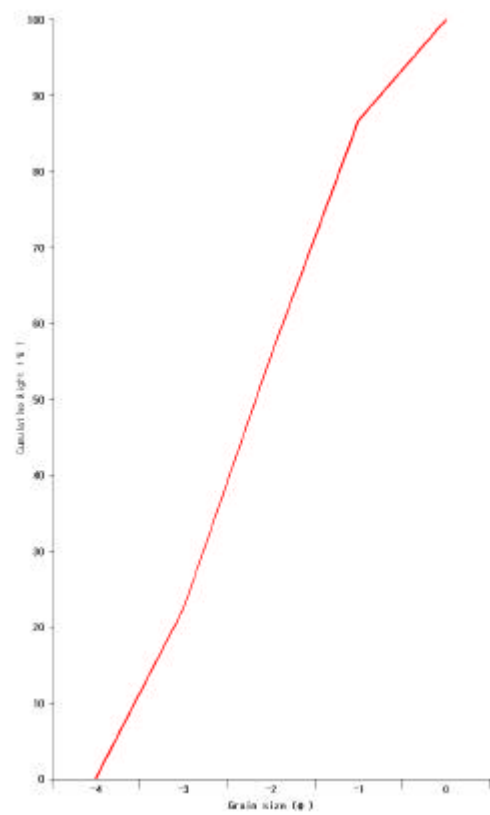
11 . Station 1

(A)

(B) .



(A)

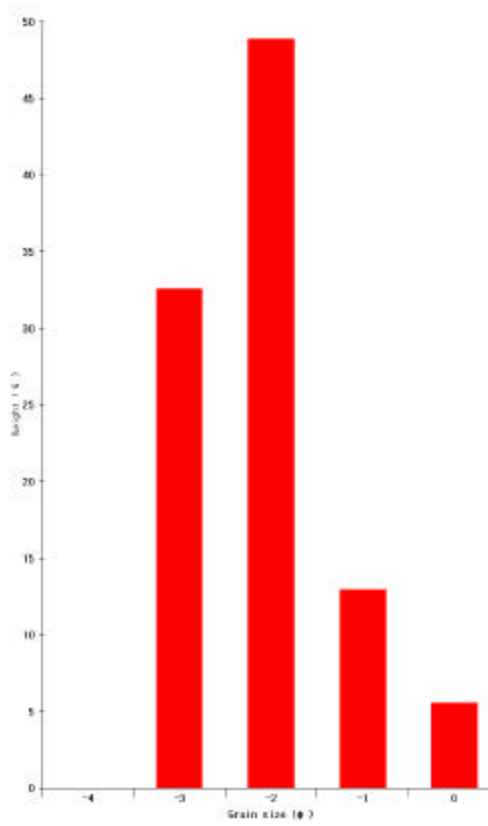


(B)

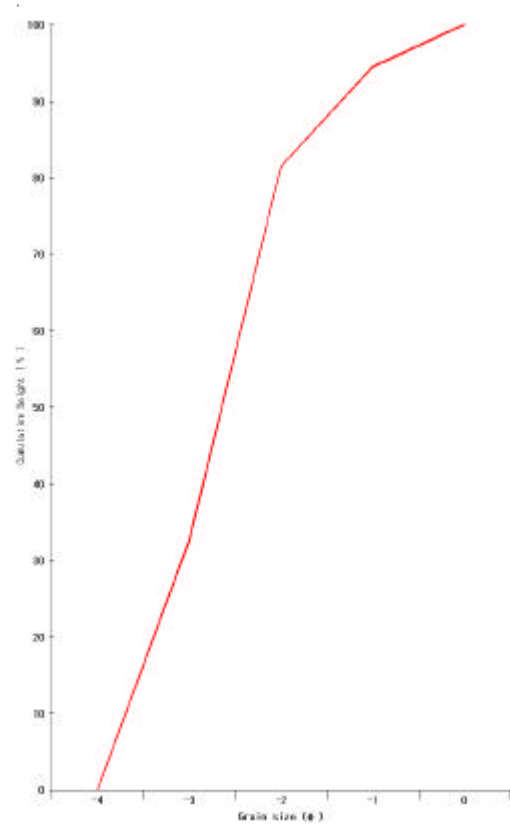
12 . Station 2

(A)

(B) .



(A)

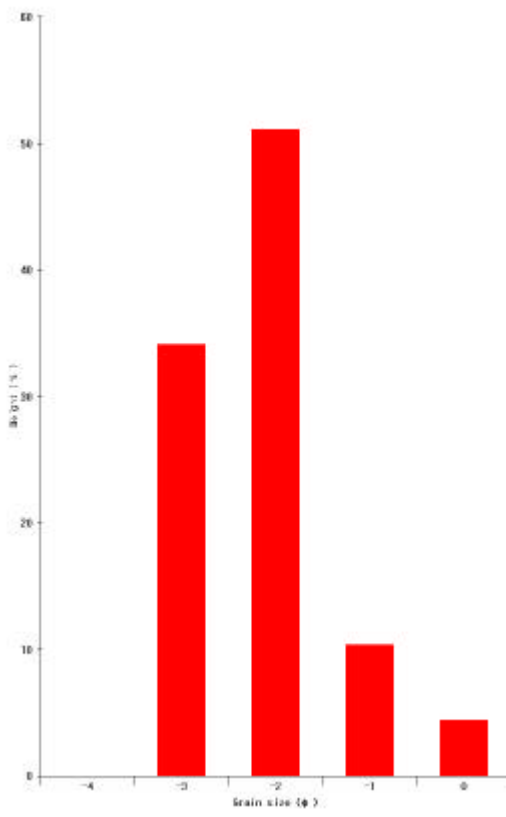


(B)

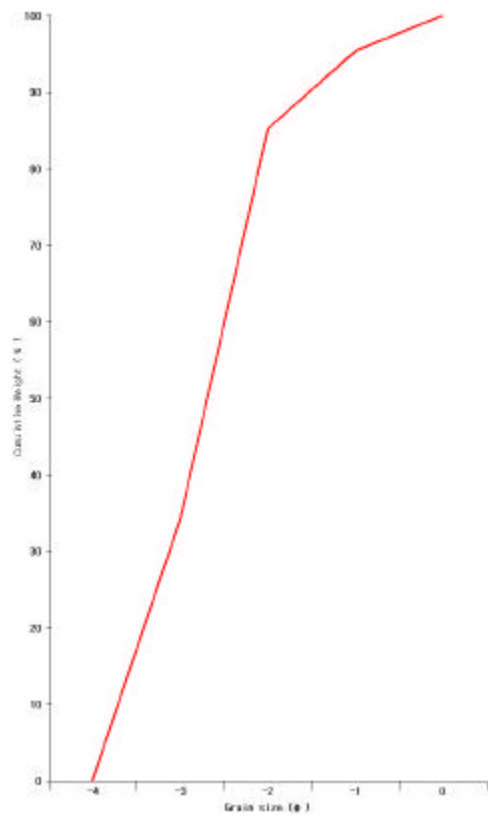
13 . Station 3

(A)

(B) .



(A)

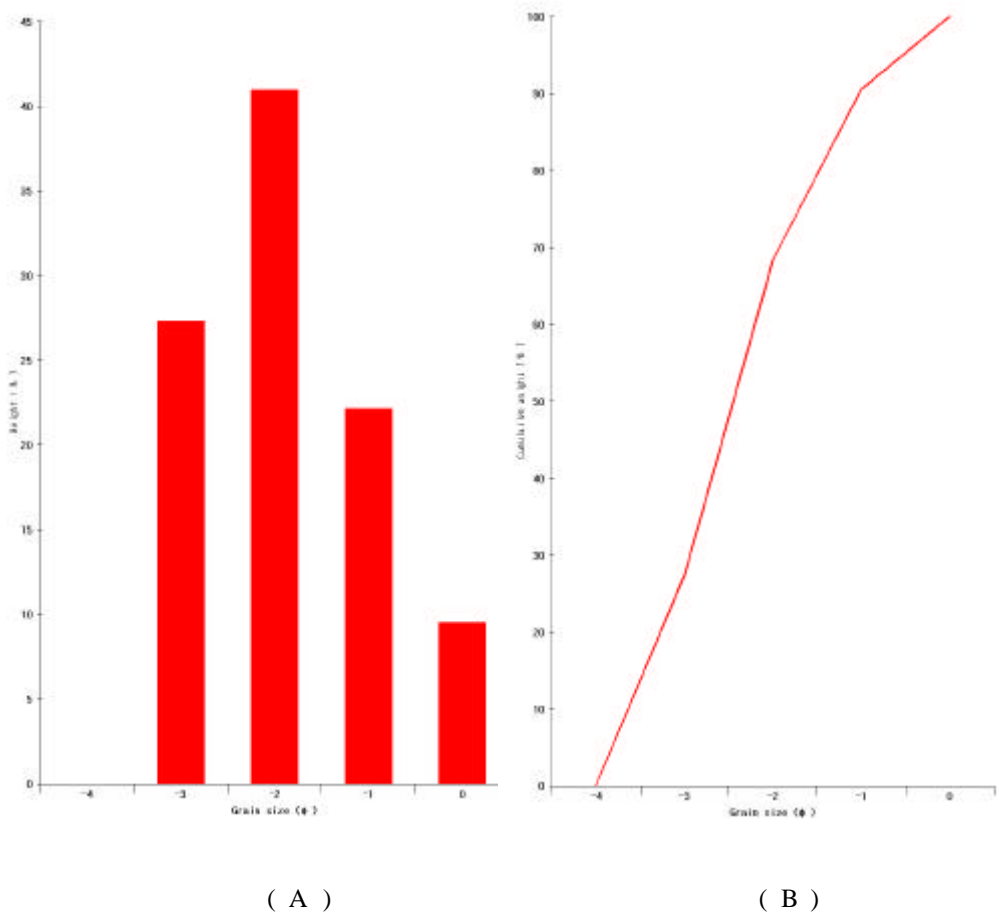


(B)

14 . Station 4

(A)

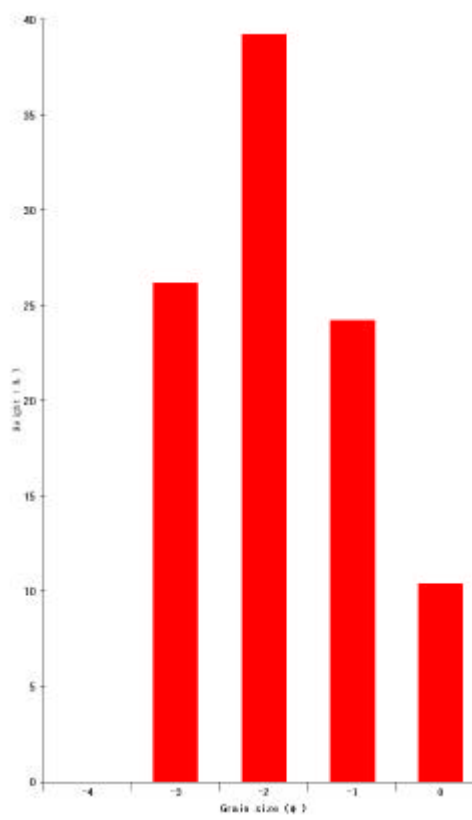
(B) .



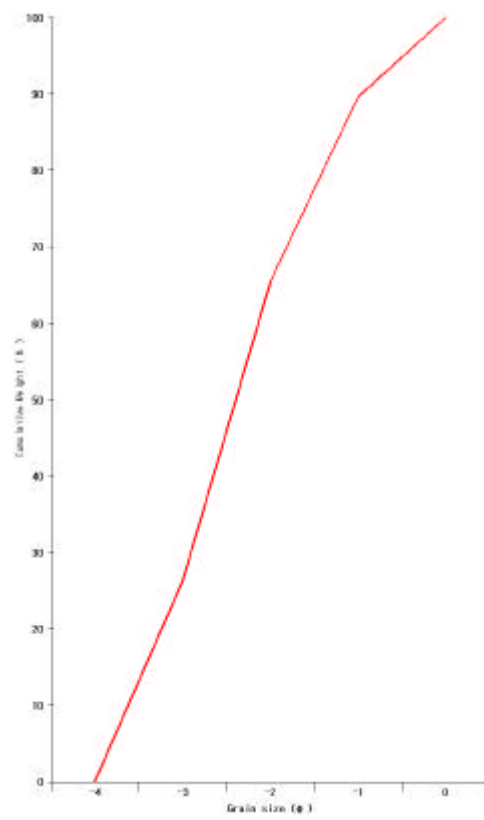
15 . Station 5

(A)

(B) .



(A)

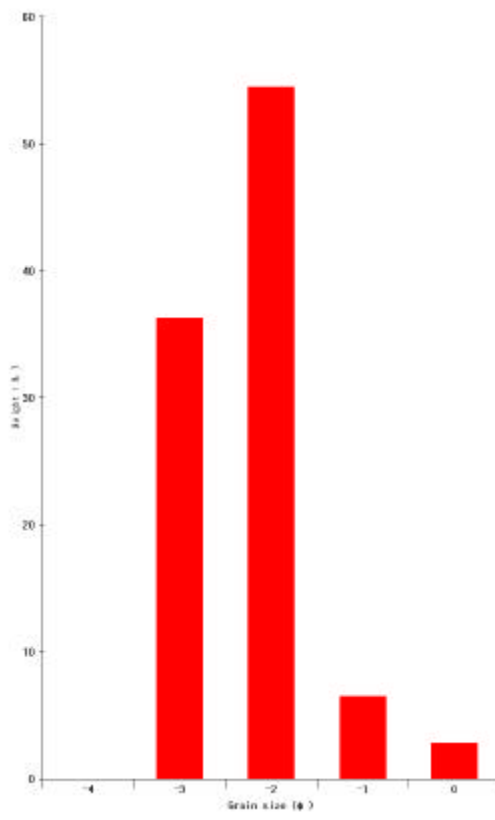


(B)

16 . Station 6

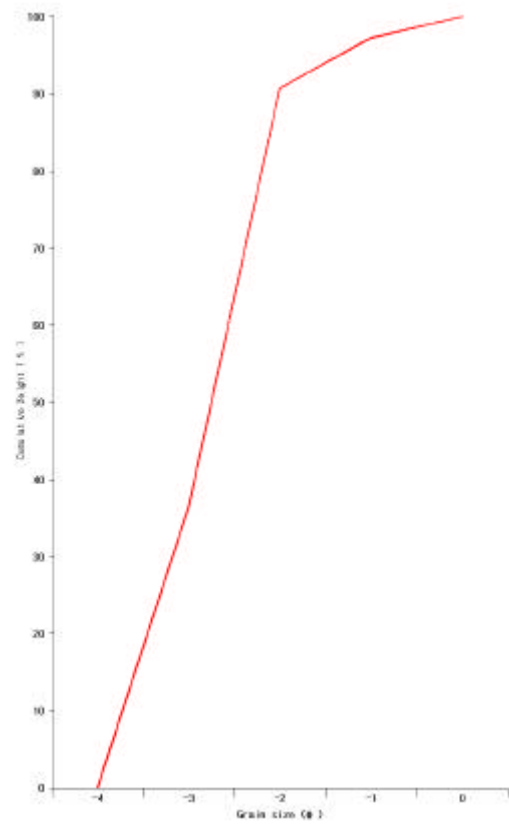
(A)

(B) .



(A)

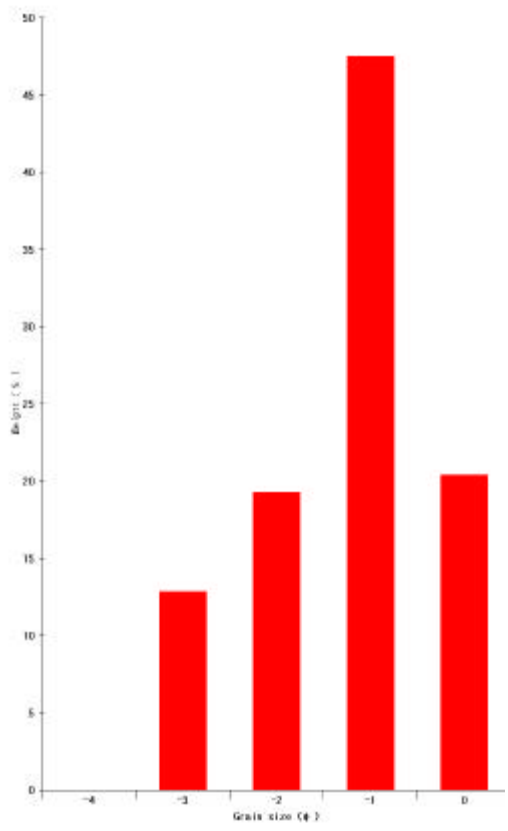
17. Station 7



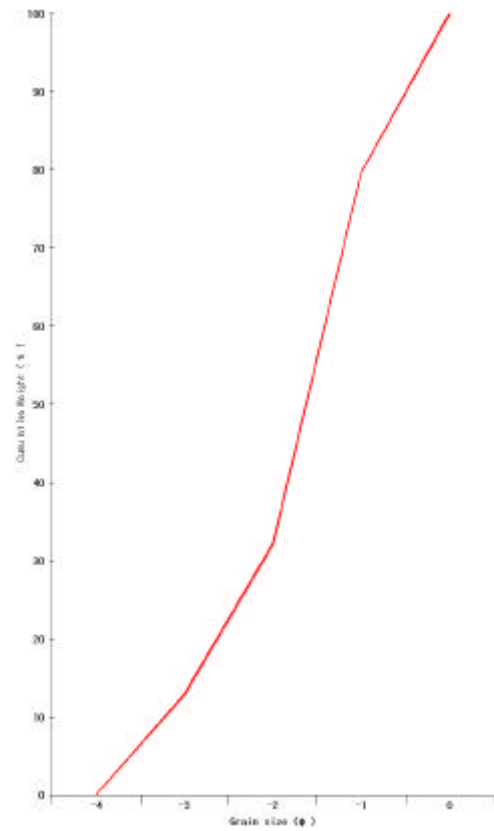
(B)

(A)

(B) .



(A)

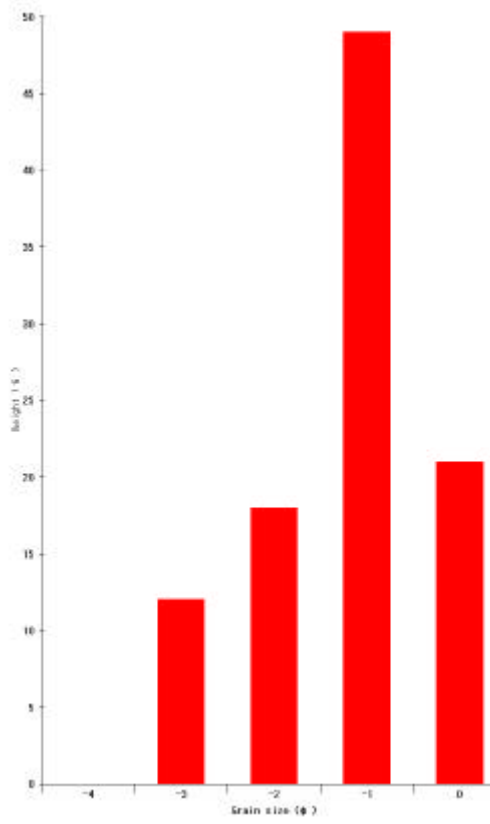


(B)

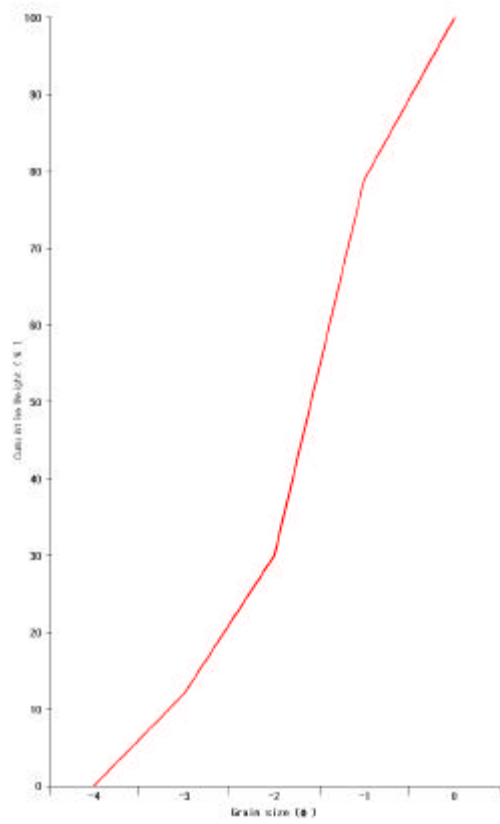
18. Station 8

(A)

(B) .



(A)

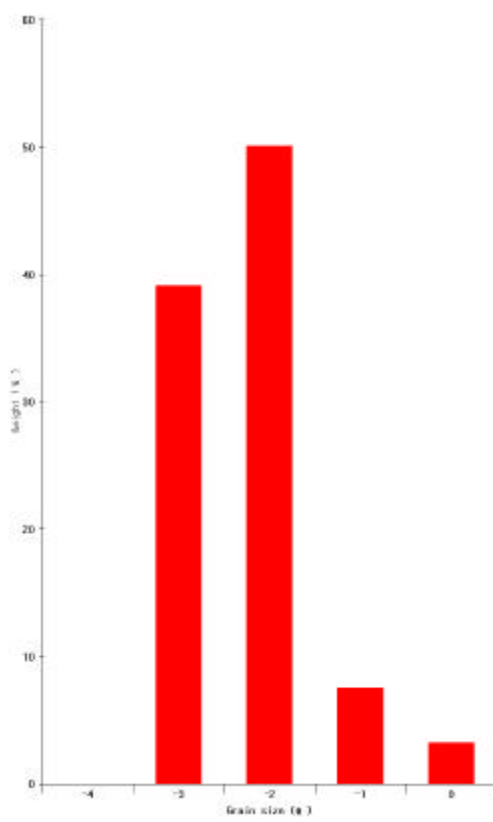


(B)

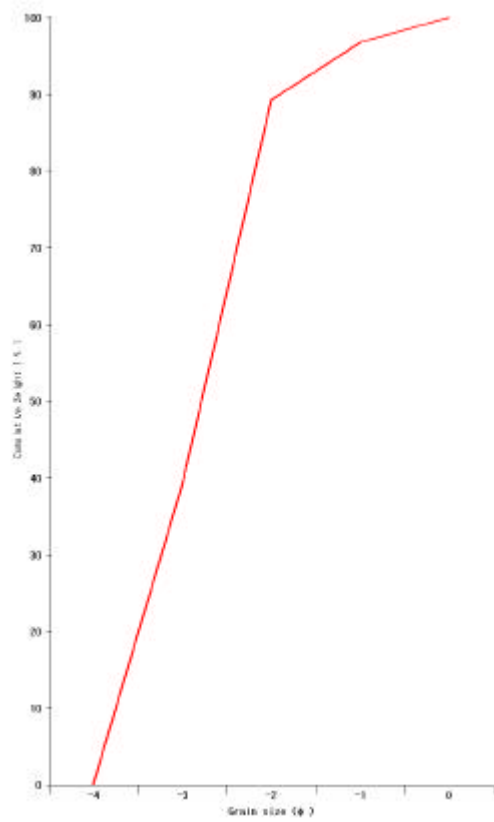
19. Station 9

(A)

(B) .



(A)

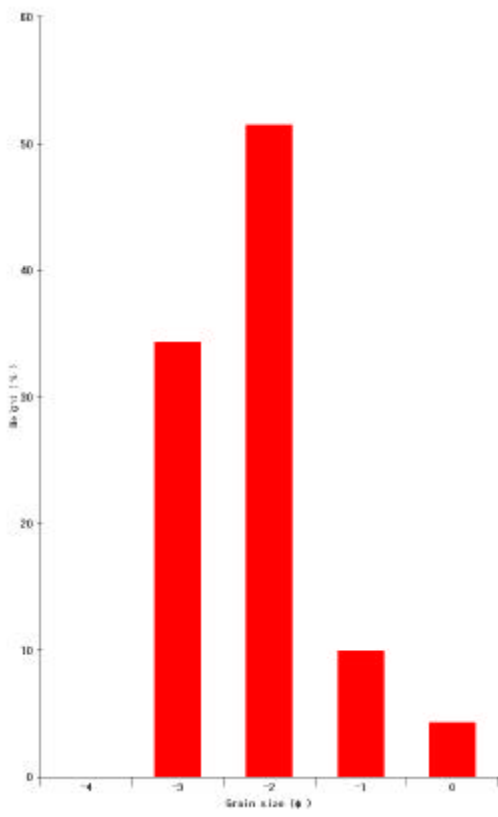


(B)

20. Station 10

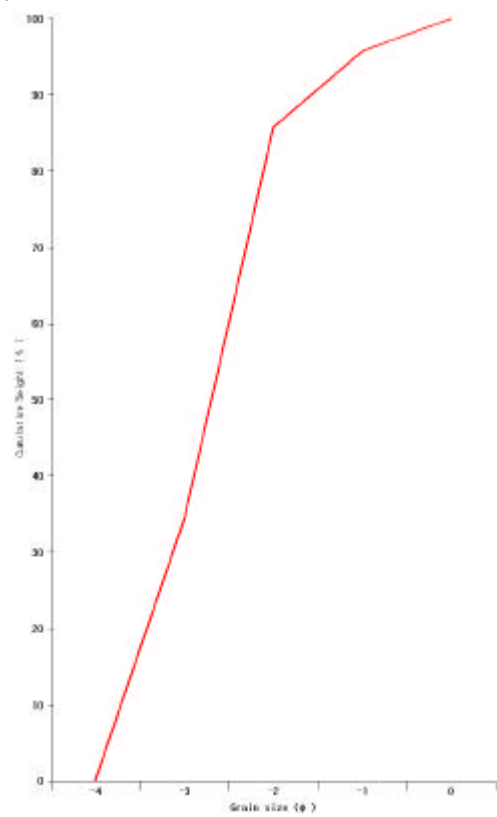
(A)

(B)



(A)

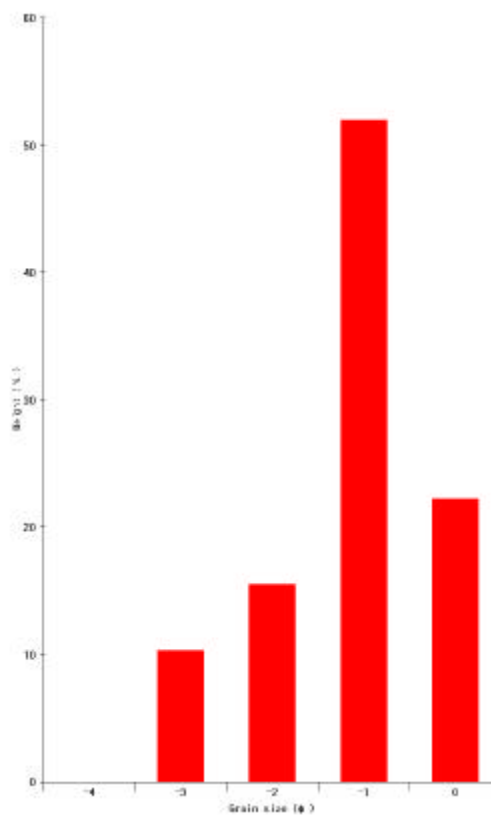
21. Station 11



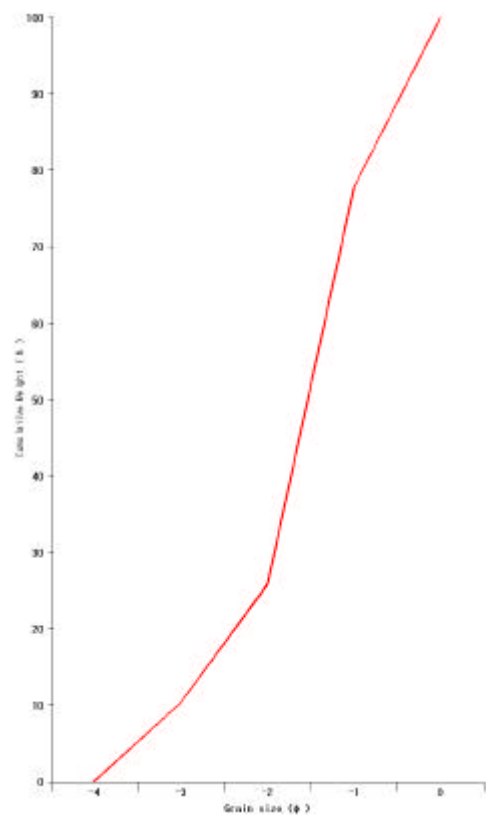
(B)

(A)

(B) .



(A)

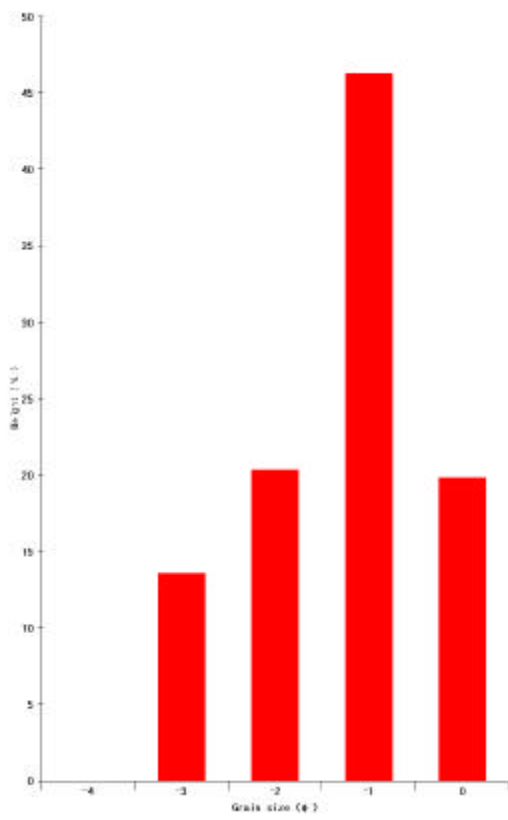


(B)

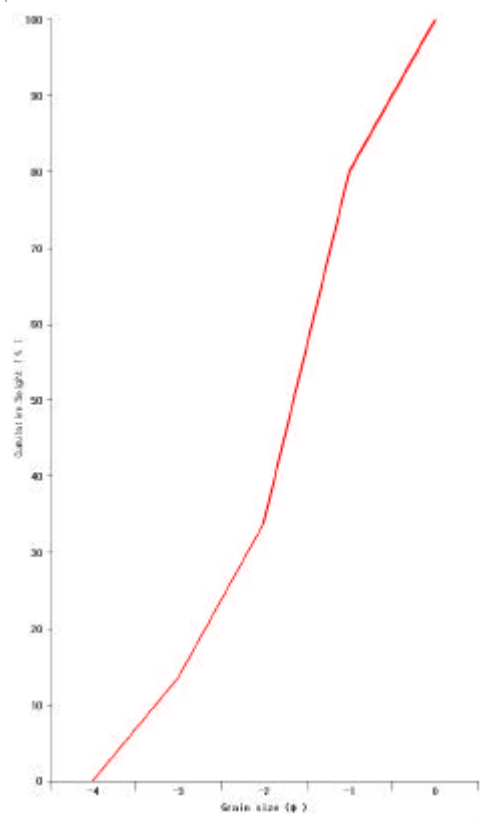
22. Station 12

(A)

(B)



(A)

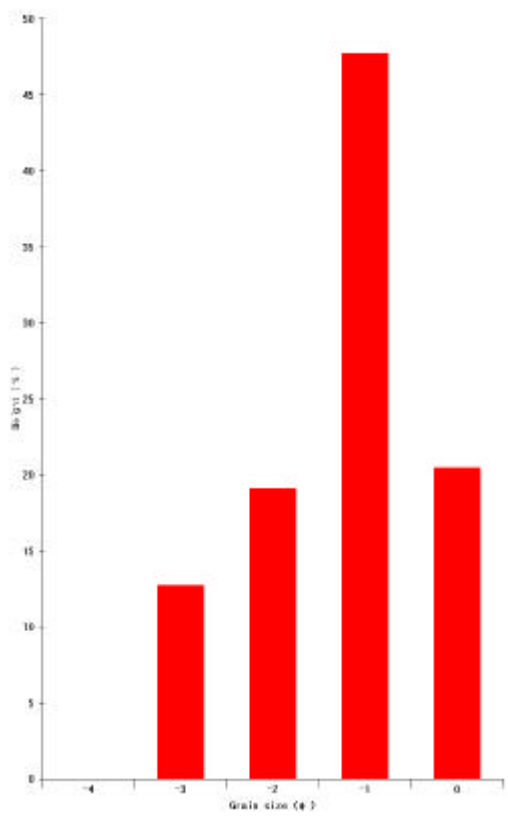


(B)

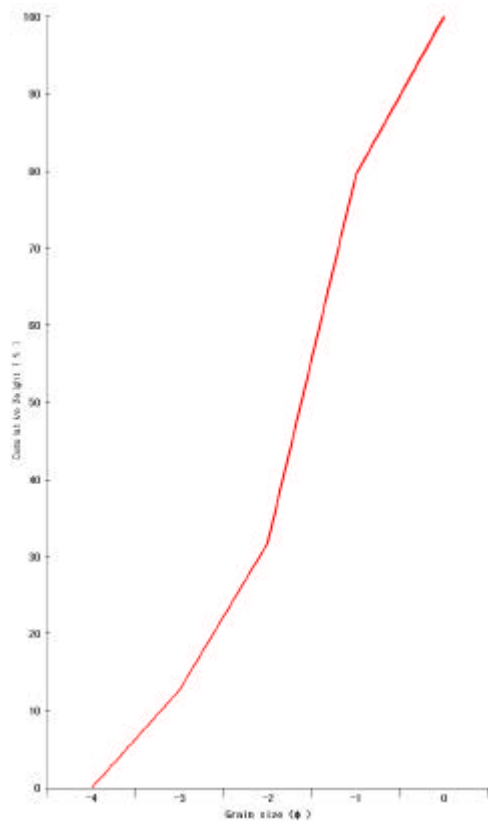
23. Station 13

(A)

(B)



(A)

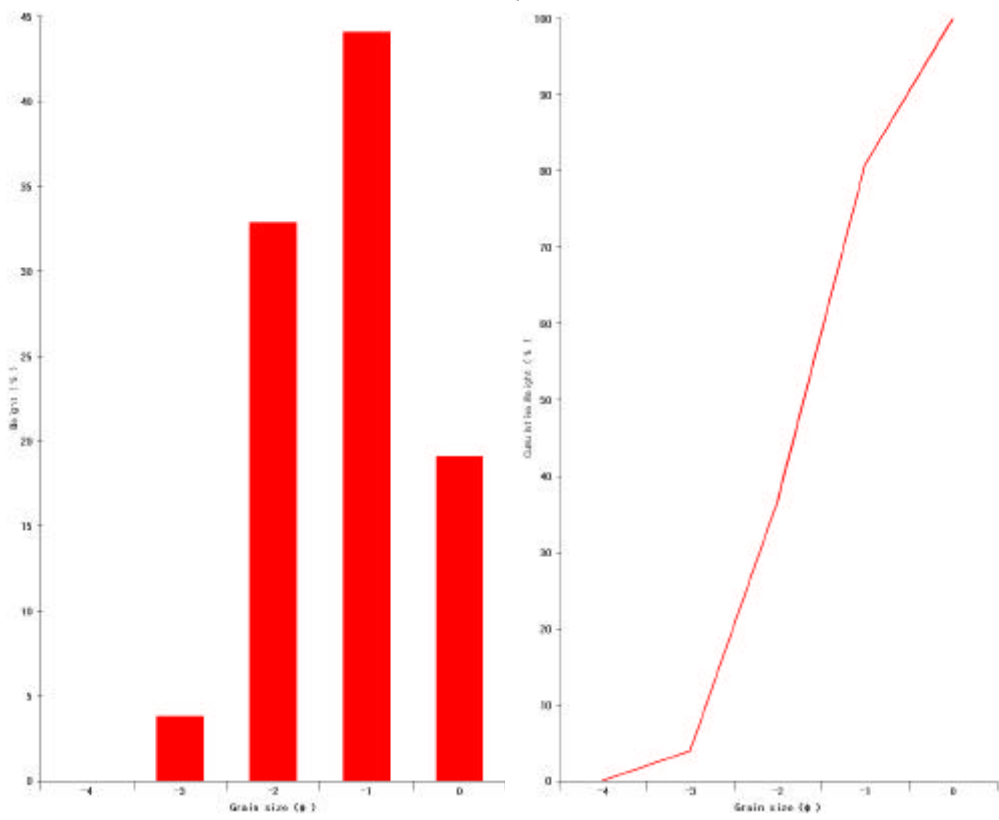


(B)

24. Station 14

(A)

(B) .



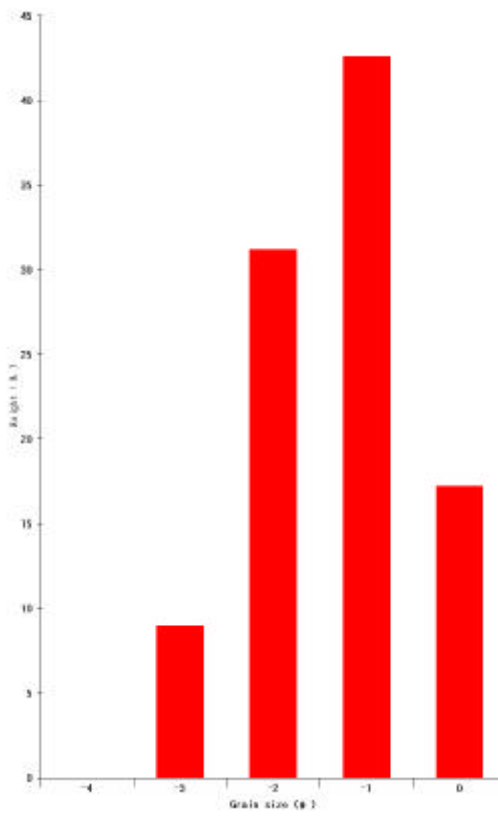
(A)

(B)

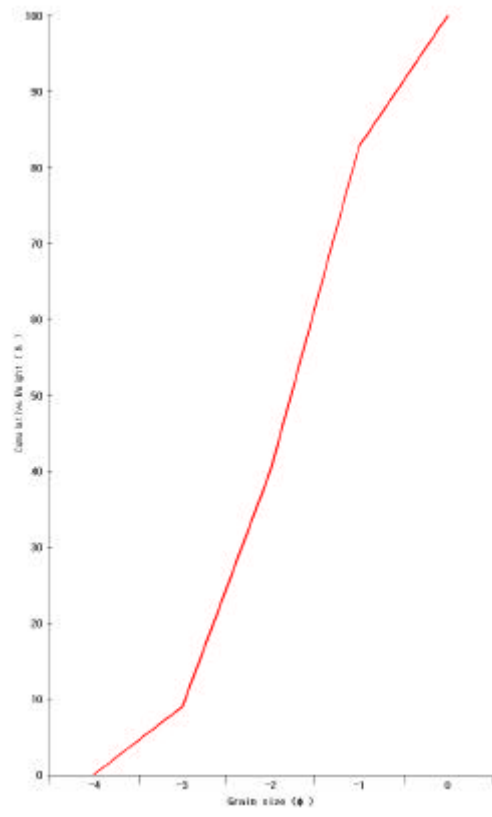
25. Station 15

(A)

(B) .



(A)

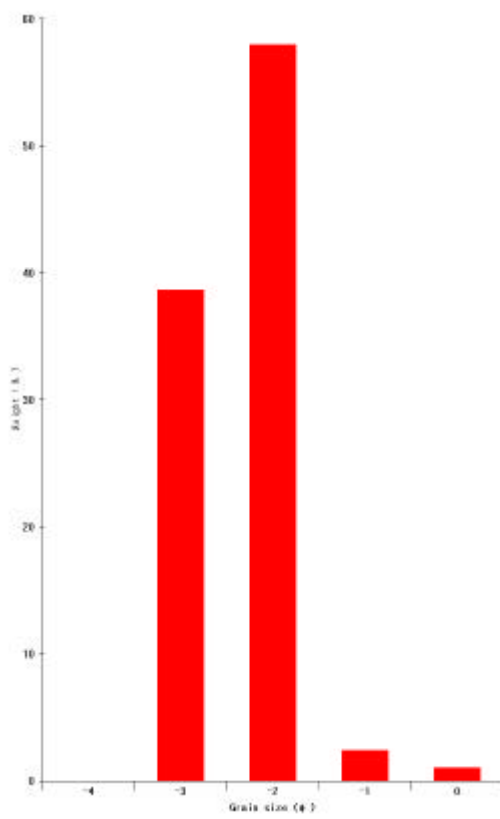


(B)

26. Station 16

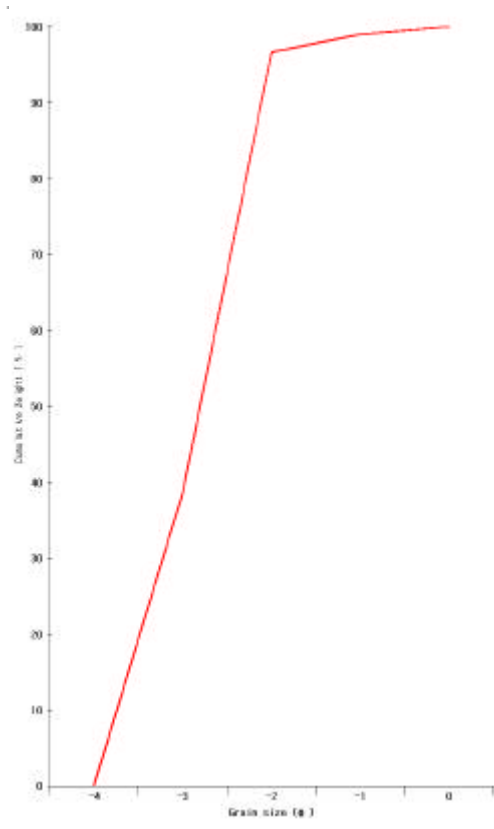
(A)

(B)



(A)

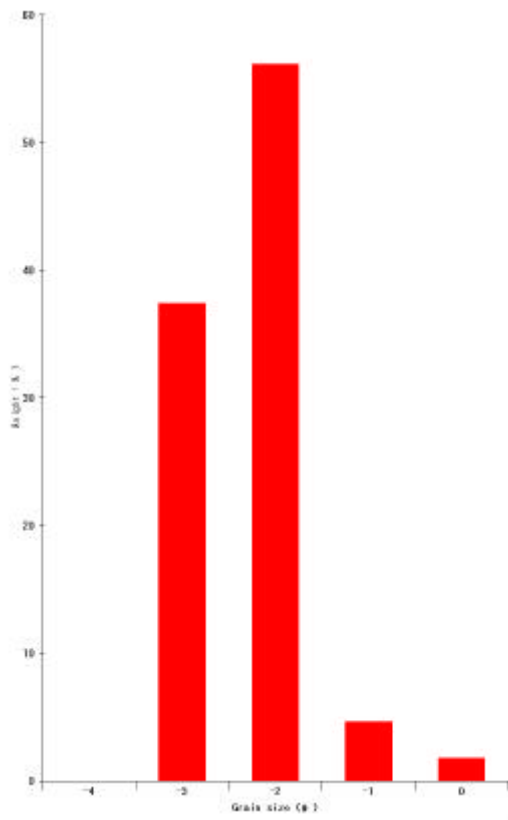
27. Station 17



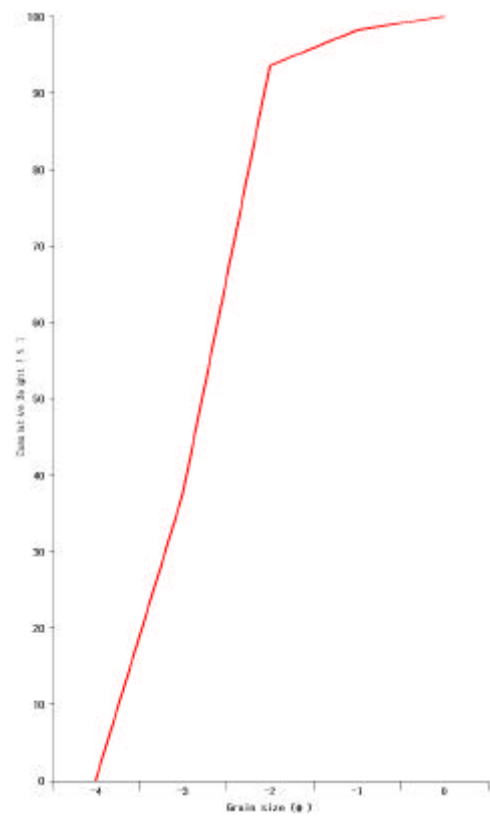
(B)

(A)

(B) .



(A)

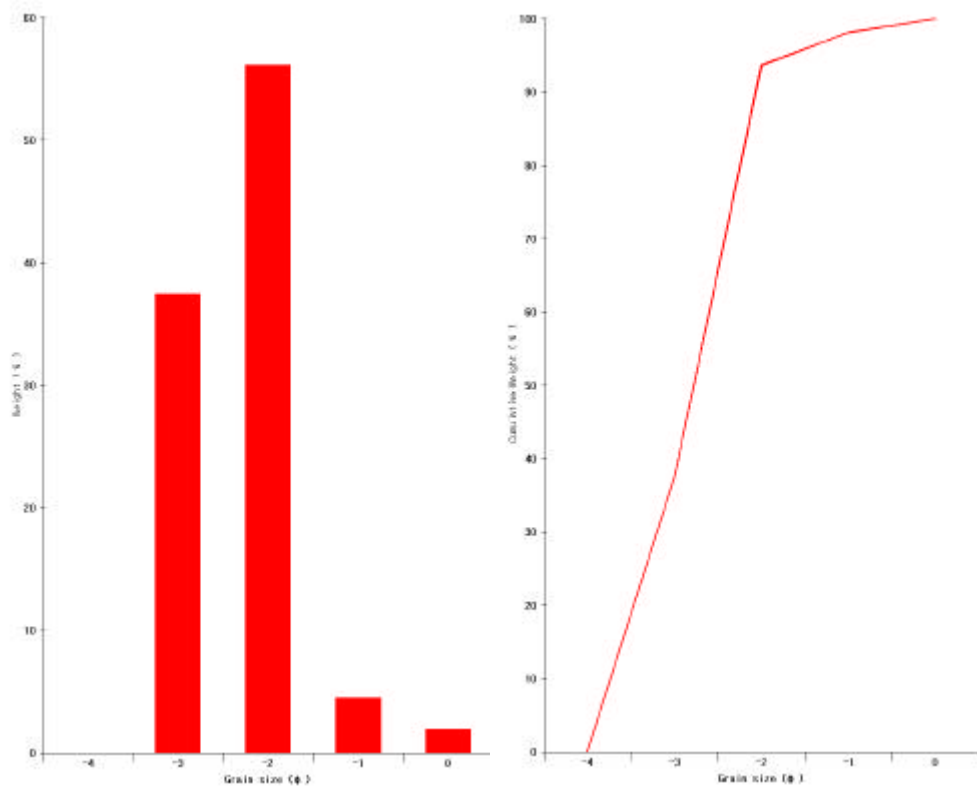


(B)

28. Station 18

(A)

(B) .



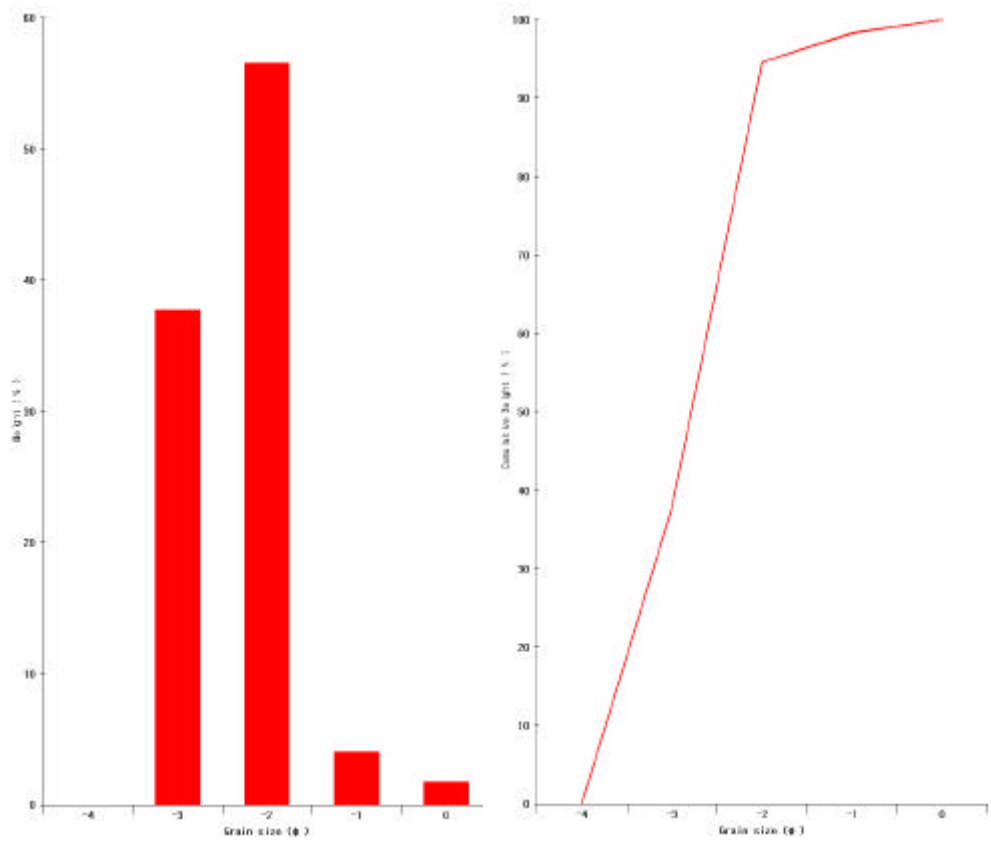
(A)

(B)

29. Station 19

(A)

(B) .



(A)

(B)

30. Station 20

(A)

(B)

가. (Mean size)

(Mode), (Median), (Mean)
 가 (Mean) (Folk
 & Ward , 1957).
 - 2.839
 , - 1.982 .
 (6).

. (Sorting)

0.64
 Moderately well sorted Moderate sorted .
 (6).

. (Skewness)

- 0.16
 Coarse skewed , - 0.19 , Fine
 skewed .
 (6).

Positive skewness

Negative skewness .

. Hails(1969) Duane(1964) 가 가

Negative skewness
, Positive skewness

winnowing action 가

가 .

가

. (Kurtosis)

very lepto - kurtic ,

0.89

1.11
platy - kurtic

(6).

Station No.	Composition		Textural Parameters			
	Granule (%)	Sand (%)	Mean(Mz)	Sorting(SI)	Skewness(Sk)	Kurtosis(KG)
1	51.3	48.7	- 2.20	0.98	- 0.15	0.699
2	55.8	44.2	- 2.16	0.89	+0.02	0.882
3	81.5	18.5	- 2.56	0.79	+0.12	1.065
4	85.2	14.8	- 2.70	0.76	+0.10	1.106
5	68.3	31.7	- 2.41	0.87	+0.10	0.882
6	65.4	34.6	- 2.33	0.94	+0.08	0.771
7	90.75	9.25	- 2.80	0.66	+0.08	1.229
8	32.1	67.9	- 1.79	0.88	- 0.21	0.922
9	30.0	70.0	- 1.74	0.86	- 0.27	1.005
10	89.25	10.75	- 2.76	0.72	+0.11	1.463
11	85.75	14.25	- 2.70	0.72	+0.13	1.229
12	25.8	74.2	- 1.81	0.74	- 0.27	0.831
13	33.9	66.1	- 1.81	0.87	- 0.23	1.005
14	31.8	68.2	- 1.76	0.87	- 0.21	0.819
15	40.2	59.8	- 1.68	0.85	- 0.15	0.901
16	49.2	50.8	- 1.79	0.83	- 0.03	0.887
17	96.6	3.4	- 2.86	0.63	- 0.18	0.995
18	93.56	6.44	- 2.84	0.58	+0.04	1.075
19	93.6	6.40	- 2.83	0.57	- 0.04	1.170
20	94.25	5.75	- 2.83	0.56	- 0.66	1.112
Range	25.8	3.4	- 1.68	0.56	- 0.27	0.819
	96.6	74.2	- 2.86	0.98	+0.13	1.463
Average	64.7	35.3	- 2.318	0.77	- 0.04	1.002

2.

가.

(Sneed and Folk, 1958; Lenk-Chevitch, 1957; Dobkins and Folk, 1970; Komar, 1976).

0.64 Well round , 0.83 equant

가

(7).

equant (7).

7 .

Station No.	Sphericity	Roundness	Shape
1	0.82	0.62	Equant
2	0.79	0.64	Equant
3	0.84	0.60	Equant
4	0.81	0.61	Equant
5	0.87	0.66	Equant
6	0.80	0.62	Equant
7	0.84	0.64	Equant
8	0.83	0.63	Equant
9	0.87	0.67	Equant
10	0.87	0.62	Equant
11	0.83	0.63	Equant
12	0.84	0.64	Equant
13	0.80	0.63	Equant
14	0.82	0.65	Equant
15	0.84	0.68	Equant
16	0.83	0.64	Equant
17	0.80	0.62	Equant
18	0.84	0.63	Equant
19	0.82	0.66	Equant
20	0.85	0.65	Equant
Range	0.79 0.87	0.60 0.68	.
Average	0.83	0.64	.

V.

1. (藻類, Algae)

가 . ,
, , (淡水
藻類) , (海藻類)
(macroalgae), (microalgae)
8 (門)
(藍藻類, Cyanophyta) (黃綠藻類, Pyrrhophyta) (黃褐
藻類, Chrysophyta) (Euglenophyta) (綠藻類, Chlorophyta)
(車軸藻類, Charophyta) (褐藻類, Phaeophyta) (紅藻類, Rhodophyta)
, ,
, ,
8 . , ,
, (穿孔)

. 8 .

	a; c- - c-		- - - -		. .
	a, b; - + . 2 6			1,2-8, .	. .
	a, b; - + .			2 , 가	.
	a, b; - + . 2 6			1 3(7) ,	. .
	a, c; - + . 2 6			1 2 ,	(). .
	a, c; - + . 3			2 ,	. .
	a, c; - + . 3	()			.
	a, d; R-,C- R-,B- + . 1	()			() . ()

2. (紅藻類, Red alage; Rhodophyta)

(門) (群) .
 , a d()
가 .
 ,
가 1 2m .
(floridean starch) 가 ,
가 (floridean
mucilage) .
 ,
(環形) . (十字形) (三角錐形)
가 (造果器)
 ,
가
3 가 (polysiphomia)

(紅藻類, Rhodophyta)

(Bangiophycidae; Protoflorideophycidae)

(Goniotrichales)

(Bangiales)

(Florideophycidae)

(Nemaliales)

가 (Gelidiales)

(Cryptonemiales)
 가 (Gigartinales)
 (Rhodymeniales)
 (Ceramiales)

가 , .

3. (無節 珊瑚藻, Melobesioideae)

岡村(1913)
 1 가 (1958)
 1 . (1960)
 4 . (1977)
 4 ,
 (1980) monograph 13
 18 .

. Philippi 1837 .

Mason(1953) . . monograph
 (corallinaceae) (genicula) subfamily
 corallinaceae (=tribe corallineae Areschoug in Agardh, 1852) subfamily
 Melobesioideae (=tribe Melobesioideae Areschoug in Agardh, 1852) .

Lithothamnium - Bank *Mosophyllum erubescens*가
 (,1980)가 , *Hydrolithon reinboldii* *Lithophyllum*
okamura (, 1977, 1980)가 .

Mosophyllum erubescens

Pl . I , Fig . 1, 2, 3

- ,
 . 10cm , 2cm 가
 가 . 가
 . 가 5 10mm, 1 2mm ,
 0.05mm 1mm, .

- 가 가
 Foslie(1900) *Mosophyllum erubescens* .

- (外洋水)
 (tide pool)

Lithothamnium - Bank 가 .

- , , , Madagascar, , , .

Hydrolithon reinboldii

Pl. II, Fig. 1, 2, 3

- 가
 , 가 10cm 10mm
 . 0.01mm 0.03mm,
 .

- 가
 Foslie(1909) *Hydrolithon reinboldii* .

- 가 20m
 Lithothamnium - Bank

- Guam, , .

Lithophyllum okamurai

Pl. III, Fig. 1, 2, 3

- , () (球狀)
 (球狀) . 3
 6cm 가 1.5 3.0cm .

가 가 가

가 3 6mm, 2 3mm,

0.05mm 1mm,

-

가 岡村(1913) *Lithophyllum*
okamurai

-

1 3m
2m (tide pool)

-

, , , , Hokaido, Honshu, Kyushu,
Indonesia, Viet Nam, Philippine, New Guinea, Poynesia,
Ceylon, Red sea.

VI.

가

(bayhead beach)

가

(headland beach)

(, 1984).

-

, coarse skewed , very lepto - kurtic ,
, , . ,

가 ,

(bayhead beach) .

가 가 .

가

, 가
(longshore drifting) .

가 . , 가

가

,

가
(31)
,
4
3500 (.)

VII.

1. , 가 780m
37m, 100cm, 10 ° ,
가
2. 0.77 , - 0.14 , 1.00
, 0.64 , 0.83, equant .
3. -
, coarse skewed , very leptokurtic
, , , .
4. *Mosophyllum erubescens*. *Hydrolithon reinboldii*. *Lithophyllum okamurai*
가

5.

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EXPLANATION OF PLATES

PLATE I

1. - *Mosophyllum erubescens.*
Bar scale 1cm. 60
2. *Mosophyllum erubescens* (). × 400. 60
3. *Mosophyllum erubescens* (). × 400. 60

PLATE II

1. - *Hydrolithon reinboldii.*
Bar scale 1cm. 61
2. *Hydrolithon reinboldii* . × 200. 61
3. *Hydrolithon reinboldii* . × 800. 61

PLATE III

1. - *Lithophyllum okamurai.*
Bar scale 1cm. 62
2. *Lithophyllum okamurai* . × 400. 62
3. *Lithophyllum okamurai* . × 400. 62

PLATE I

PLATE II

PLATE III

ABSTRACT

Study on the Beach Sediments in Cheonjindong - Umogdong of Udo ,
East of Jeju Island , Korea

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Udo, located in the east of Jeju Island, is surrounded by sea in all directions and is mainly composed of the Quarternary Pyoseonri basalt, volcanic clastics, beach and dune sediments. The sedimentological study on the beach sediments in the study area show that grain size distribution of the beach sediments developed in Cheonjindong-Umogdong, Udo varies with the geomorphology of the beach.

The beach sediments of the projection part are characterized by coarse grain, well-sorting, very leptokurtic skewness, normal kurtosis and well-roundness compared with those of the embayment part. However, the distribution of grain size and shape of beach sediments from coast line to beach berm is almost same. This distribution pattern of beach sediments is probably caused by the littoral current. The beach sediments mainly consist of *Mosophyllum erubescens*, *Hydrolithon reinboldii* and *Lithophyllum okamurai* and this beach is the unique one which is

composed of the Melobesioideae sediments in Korea. The Melobesioideae seems to be grown on the rocks within the waterway between Sungsanpo and Udo, died, and deposited due to the movement of the littoral current.

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