

工學碩士學位論文

GPS

-
The Development of the Regional Information Guidance System
for each Subject using Global Positioning System

- A Case study on the Tourist Related Information of Cheju, Korea -

地域情報體系專攻 林 棋 泓
指 導 教 授 鄭 正 和

1997年 6月

漢陽大學校 環境大學院

GPS

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論文 工学碩士學位 論文 提出

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- { PAGE } -

碩士學位論文認准書

GPS

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The Development of the Regional Information Guidance System
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- A Case study on the Tourist Related Information of Cheju, Korea -

林棋泓 工學碩士學位 論文 認准

審查委員長 吳 輝 泳 印

審查委員 李 周 炯 印

審查委員 鄭 正 和 印

1997年 6月

漢陽大學校 環境大學院

가 , 가 .
가

,

(GIS) (GPS),
(digital mapping), ,

,

가
(real time) (RIGS)

(car navigation system :CNS)

가

(intelligent transportation system :ITS)

{toc \t " (),1, (),2, (1),3" }

參考 文獻.....56

Abstract.....58

.....60

{toc \t " ,1" \c " " }

{toc \t " " \c " " }

1

1

95 11 6 , GNP 3.6% . ,

9

. 90

가

, 가

1).

가

,

가

(Intelligent Transportation System :ITS)

(Car Navigation System :CNS),

(Automatic Vehicle Location System :AVLS),

(Advanced

Traveler Information System :ATIS)

,

GPS(Global Positioning System)

,

, , 가

(Geographic

Information System :GIS)

2).

가

.

.

,

가

,

GPS

가 ,

(Shortest Path) ,

GPS .

IBM PC Pentium-166MHz

, GPS Trimble SvecSix Starter Kit

PC Pentium-150MHz .

Microsoft Windows 95 , Microsoft

Visual C++ 4.2, Microsoft Access 7.0 .

1:50,000

1

.

2

(GPS)

(CNS)

,

,

.

3

GPS

(RIGS)

,

.

4

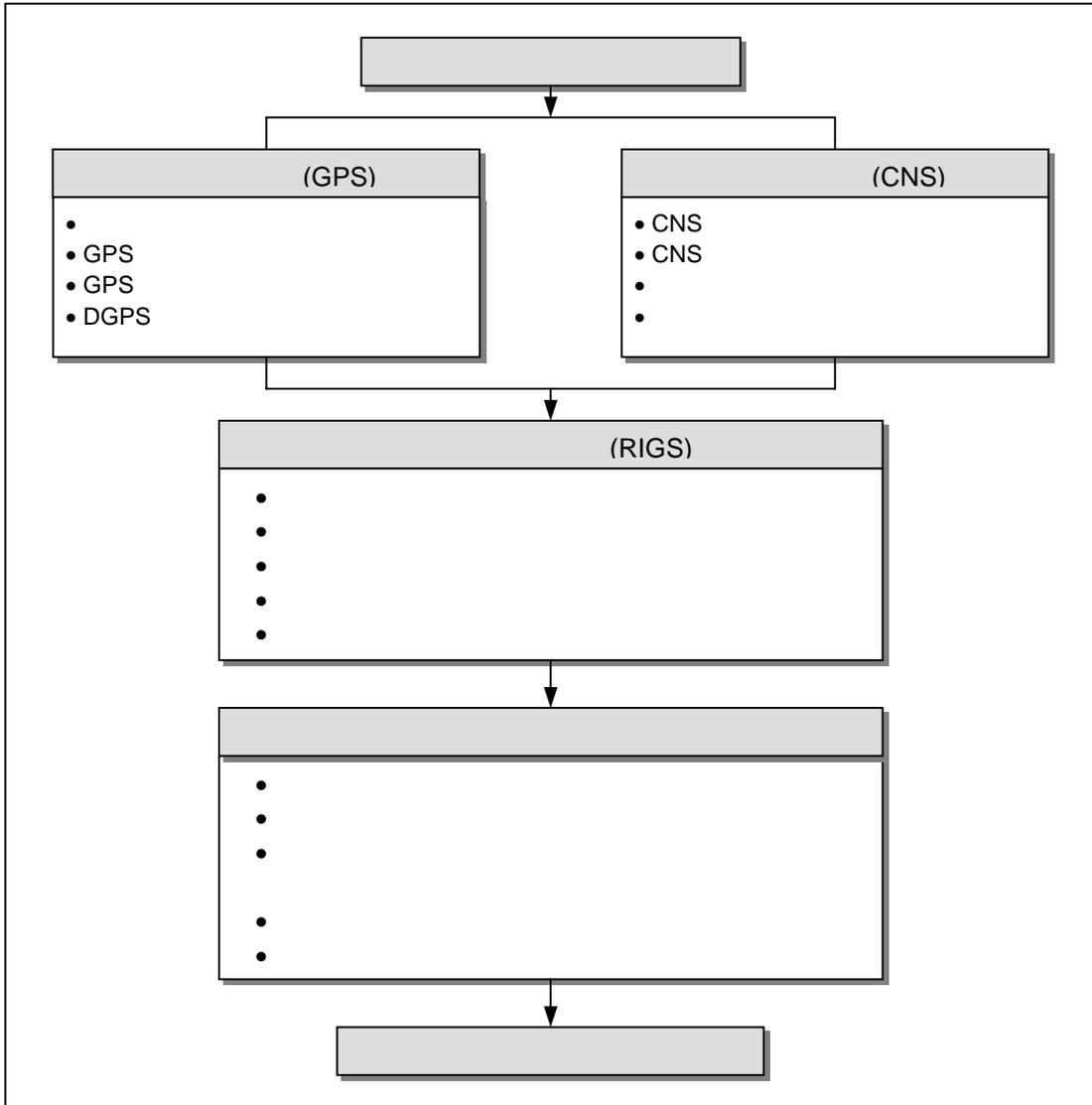
,

가

.

5

.



1-1

2

(GPS)

(CNS)

1 (GPS)

1. GPS(Global Positioning System)

1.1 GPS

GPS 「Global Positioning System」

· , , ,
가 가 ,
, 가 .

GPS 1970 (DOD : Department Of Defense)

, 1992

「 」 1993

24)

GPS ,

LORAN-A, LORAN-C, OMEGA

NNSS(Navy Navigation Satellite System)가 , GPS

GPS

GLONASS가

3 가 가 ,

가

가

가

GPS

GPS가

SS()

가 가 ,

24)

1.2 NAVSTAR SATELLITE

GPS

20,200km,

55

6

1

12

[2-1]

28

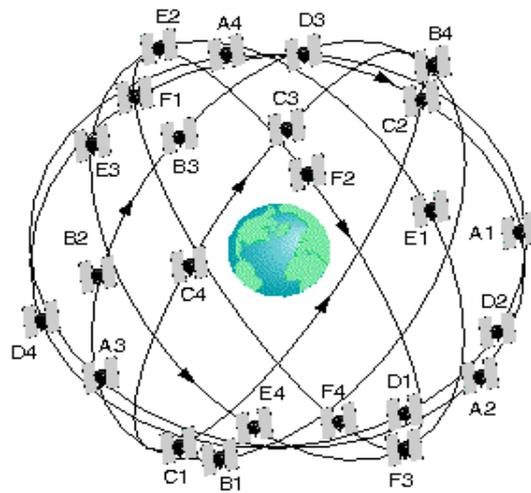
24

6

4

24 , 5 3 가 가 .

3 , 4



2-1 GPS

(Monitor Station)가 ,

Control Segment .

Uplink . Hawaii, Colorado Springs, Ascension Island,

Diego Garcia, Kwajalein 5 가 , Colorado Springs가 Master Station

Space Segment,

User Segment .

1.3 GPS

. GPS

. GPS

. GPS

GPS WGS-84(World Geodetic System)

GPS가

2).

1.4

GPS L1 L2 가

GPS

L1

1575.42MHz,

19cm .

(Code)

(

: Satellite Message)가

32

가 . GPS

[2-1]

	L1	L2
	1575.42 MHz	1227.60 MHz
	19 cm	24 cm
C/A Code Clock Rate ()	C/A Code 1.023 MHz (1 mS)	None
P Code Clock Rate ()	P Code 10.23 MHz (7 days)	P Code 10.23 MHz (7 days)
	50 BPS	50 BPS

Y

P

.

2-1 GPS

가 C/A(Coarse/Acquisition)

, 10.23MHz P (Precise)

. P L1, L2(1227.60MHz)

Y

Y

P

AS(Anti-Spoof)

GPS

(Code Tracking)

(Phase)

가

Ephemeris,

Almanac [2-2] 50 / (bps)

{ EMBED Word.Picture.6 }

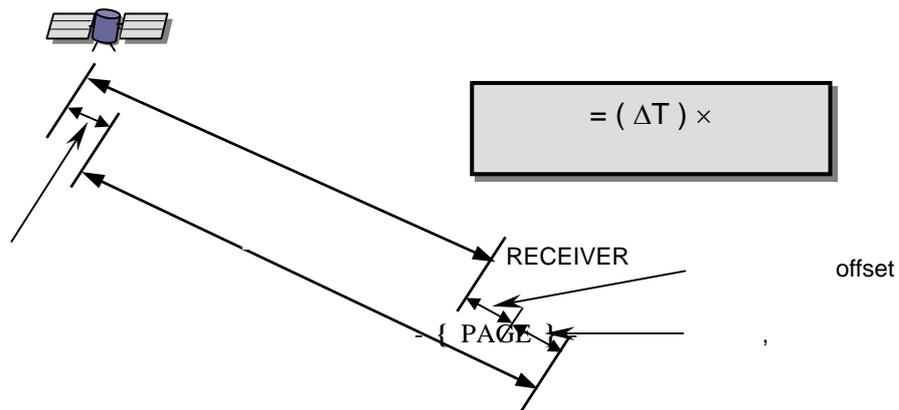
2-2 GPS

Ephemeris 30 18 , Almanac
12 , Almanac 1/25 .
Almanac 12.5 .
가 가 . Ephemeris 1
, Almanac .
, Almanac 가 ²⁴⁾ .

2. GPS

(Pseudo-range) ,

[2-3] .



		<p style="text-align: center;">, , * ,</p> <p style="text-align: center;">, , . ,</p> <p style="text-align: center;">,</p>
		<p style="text-align: center;">(,), ,</p>
	(CNS)	<p style="text-align: center;">, , , ,</p>
	,	<p>[] (,),</p> <p style="text-align: center;">, (,),</p> <p style="text-align: center;">. , ,</p> <p>[, ,] , ,</p> <p style="text-align: center;">, , . ,</p> <p style="text-align: center;">, ,</p> <p>[] , ,</p> <p>[] , .</p> <p>[] 가</p>
		<p style="text-align: center;">, , , ,</p>

	<p>(), / ,</p> <p> , (), ,</p> <p> , , , ,</p> <p> , , , .</p> <p>(), 가 , . ,</p> <p> , (,)</p> <p> , 가 가,),</p>
	, ,

2-2 GPS

4. Differential GPS

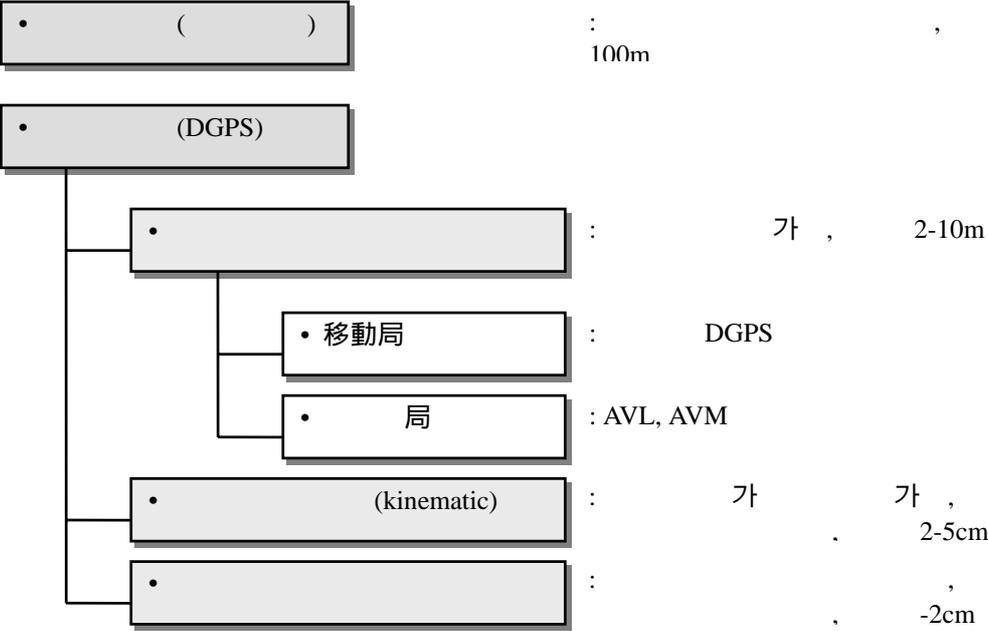
4.1 DGPS

Differential GPS(DGPS)가 GPS

Differential

가 가 2-10m ()
(高度)

cm ()



2-4 GPS

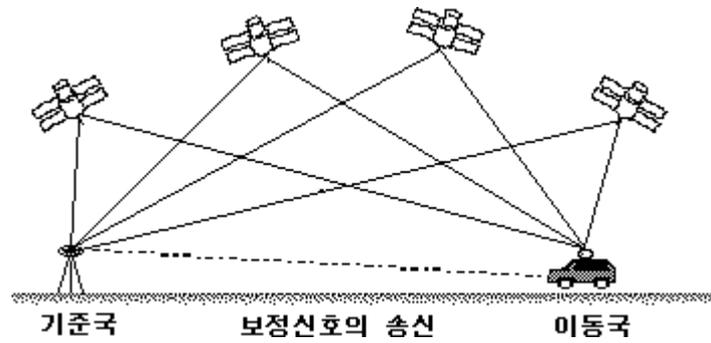
GPS [2-4] ,
 DGPS 25).

- : , / , ,
- : / ,
- : , / ,

4.2 DGPS

DGPS

GPS . Real Time DGPS [2-5] .



2-5 Real Time DGPS

4.3 DGPS

Differential GPS
 100m(2DRMS) 10m(2DRMS) 10
 가
 DGPS 가

[2-3]

	1 10 m
	1 5 m
	2 10 m
	10 20 m
	8 10 m
	8 10 m
	1 5 m
(CNS)	5 10 m
	5 10 m
	1 5 m
	Mm
(Real Time)	Cm

2-3

DGPS

4.4 DGPS

DGPS

[2-6]

GPS

{ EMBED Word.Picture.6 }

2-6 DGPS

[2-7]

GPS

{ EMBED Word.Picture.6 }

2-7

가

$$PRC(t) = PRC(t(0)) + (RRC \times (t - t(0)))$$

PRC(t)

PRC(t(0))

PRC

t(0)

가 .

가 .

S/A

(精度) 0.8

,

0.2

24)

2

(CNS)

1.

(CNS)

95

11

6

GNP

3.6%

. ,

1

7

9

. 90

가

, 가

가

, CAD ,

(AVLS),

(Fleet Management),

(CNS),

(GPS)

(ITS: Intelligent

Transportation Systems)

가

. ITS

(IVHS: Intelligent Vehicle Highway Systems)

(,

,)

1).

[2-8] .

{ EMBED Word.Picture.6 }

2-8

26)

(CVO;

Commercial Vehicle Operation),

(APTS; Advanced Public

Transportation System),

(ATMS; Advanced Traffic Management

System),

(ATIS; Advanced Traveler/Traffic Information System)

CNS(Car Navigation System) ITS 가

(on Vehicle Control

Unit) , GPS,

가

CNS 가 가 . 94 3
10 CNS 가 . 96
1 (1 1 5) .
, , ,
4 2).

2. CNS

{ EMBED Word.Picture.8 }

2-9 CNS

{ EMBED Word.Picture.6 }

2-10 CNS

GPS (DR; Dead Reckoning) 2
. GPS 24
가
50 100m
가
DR (GYRO) ,
(Wheel) , 가
. DR
GPS ()

GPS DR

GPS

(DGPS)

GPS DR

GPS

(DGPS; Differential GPS)

DR

가

가

가

[2-11]

(Map Matching)

{ EMBED Word.Picture.6 }

2-11

(Map Matching)

GPS

DR

가

가 가

3.

(Routing) .
가
,
가
,
(Static Routing),
(Alternative Routing), (Dynamic Routing)
가

4.

CNS 가
. 가
(DRM; Digital Road Map) CNS 가
(GIS) . CNS

. CNS

, (Topology)

(Routing), (Map Matching) CNS

가 가 .

가 .

CNS

, CNS ITS

4 6

, 가 .

4 ,

9

가

(Heading Up)

(North Up)

가 (

1).

가 .

가

가

가 (

).

가 2).

3 GPS

(RIGS)

1

(RIGS)

(Regional

Information Guidance System)

(Car Navigation System)

(Advanced Traveler Information Guidance System) .

{ EMBED Word.Picture.8 }

3-1

GPS

,

(Shortest Path Algorithm)

,

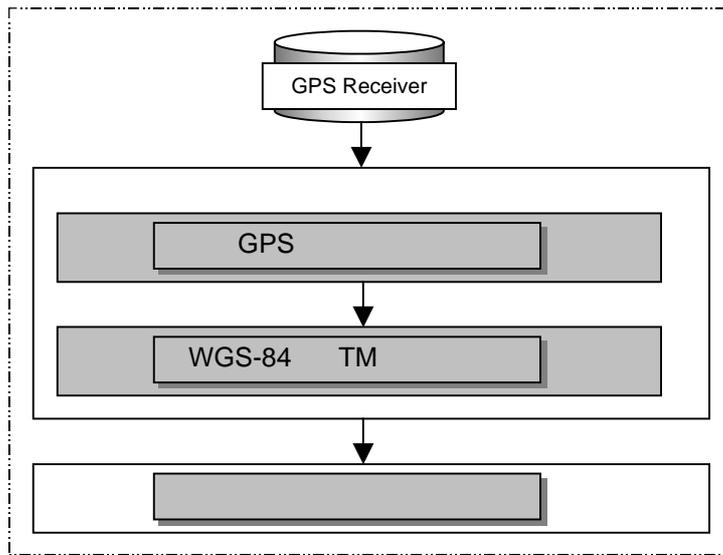
,

,

[3-1]

2

[3-2]



3-2

1. GPS

GPS Receiver GPS GPS , , , ,
GPS (ASCII Interface
Protocol)
GPS [3-1]

GPS	8	Sec	28381.344
	10	Deg	+033.4626175
	11	Deg	+0126.9352806
	9	Ft	-0000283.04
	4	MPH	015.9
	5	Deg	-0001.6
	4	MPH	036.7
	2	n/a	04
ID	2	n/a	27
Ephemeris	2	n/a	64
Source	1	n/a	1 (1=3D GPS)

3-1 GPS

2.

GPS

WGS-84(World Geodetic System 1984)

가

Bessel

WGS-84

NNSS Doppler frame

0

, WGS-84

2.1 WGS-84 Local Datum

(DMA)

WGS-84 Local Datum

$$\Delta\theta'' = \{ -\Delta X \sin\theta \cos\lambda - \Delta Y \sin\theta \sin\lambda + \Delta a(R_n e^2 \sin\theta \cos\theta) / a + \Delta f [R (a/b) + R(b/a)] \sin\theta \cos\theta \} [(R + H) \sin 1'']^{-1}$$

$$\Delta\lambda'' = [-\Delta X \sin\lambda + \Delta Y \cos\lambda] [(R_n + H) \cos\theta \sin 1'']^{-1}$$

$$\Delta H_m = \Delta X \cos\theta \cos\lambda - \Delta Y \cos\theta \sin\lambda + \Delta Z \sin\theta - \Delta a (a/R_m) + \Delta f (b/a) R_n \sin^2\theta$$

θ, λ, H : WGS-84 , ,

$\Delta\theta'', \Delta\lambda'', \Delta H_m$: WGS-84 Local Datum

, LOCAL = WGS-84 - Δ

$\Delta X, \Delta Y, \Delta Z$: WGS-84 Local Datum

a, b, f : WGS-84 ,

Δa, Δf : WGS-84 Local Datum

(LOCAL - WGS-84)

Rm :

Rn :

$$\Delta\theta'' = [105.627\sin\theta \cos\lambda - 462.370\sin\theta \cos\lambda + 643.258\cos\theta + 739.845(Rn e^2 \sin\theta \cos\theta) / a + 0,10037483E - 4 [Rm(a/b) + Rn(b/a)] \sin\theta \cos\theta] [(Rm + H) \sin 1'']^{-1}$$

$$\Delta\lambda'' = [105.627\sin\lambda + 462.370\cos\lambda] [(Rm + H) \cos\theta \sin 1'']^{-1}$$

$$\Delta Hm = 105.627\cos\theta \cos\lambda - 462.370\cos\theta \sin\lambda + 643.258 \sin\theta - 739.845(a/Rn) + 0,10037483e - 4(b/a) Rn \sin^2\theta$$

θLOCAL, λLOCAL, HLOCAL .

$$\theta_{LOCAL} = \theta_{WGS-84} - \Delta\theta''$$

$$\lambda_{LOCAL} = \lambda_{WGS-84} - \Delta\lambda''$$

$$H_{LOCAL} = H_{WGS-84} - \Delta Hm$$

2.2

가 , .

WGS-84

(TM : Transverse

Mercator)

“GPS

- { PAGE } -

” WGS-84 TM

TM

가

TM

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{X}{m_0} &= \frac{N\Delta\lambda^2}{2} \sin\theta \cos\theta + \frac{N\Delta\lambda^4}{24} + \sin\theta \cos 3\theta (5 - \tan^2\theta + 9\eta^2 + 4\eta^4) \\ &+ \frac{N\Delta\lambda^6}{720} \sin\theta \cos^5\theta (61 - 58\tan^2\theta + \tan^4\theta 270\eta^2 + 330\eta^2 \tan^2\theta) + 500000 \\ \frac{Y}{m_0} &= N\Delta\lambda \cos\theta + \frac{N\Delta\lambda^2}{6} \cos^3\theta (1 - \tan^2\theta + \eta^2) \\ &+ \frac{N\Delta\lambda^5}{120} \cos\theta (5 - 18\tan^2\theta + \tan^4\theta + 14\eta^2\theta + 14\eta^2 - 58\eta^2 \tan^2\theta) + 200000 \end{aligned}$$

, θ :

λ :

$\Delta\lambda : \lambda - \lambda_0 (\lambda_0$

125

, 127 , 129)

N : $(N - a / \sqrt{1 - e^2 \sin^2\theta})$

a() = 6,377,387,155m

e(Bessel) = 0.0816968312

$$\eta = e \cos \theta \sqrt{1 - e^2}$$

$$m_0 : \quad (m_0 = 1.0000)$$

B :

$$B = a(1 - e^2) (A_1\theta - A_2 \sin 2\theta/2 + A_3 \sin 4\theta - A_4 \sin 6\theta/6 + A_5 \sin 8\theta - A_6 \sin 10\theta/10)$$

$$A_1 = 1.00503730648555$$

$$A_2 = 5.0478492403 * 10^{-3}$$

$$A_3 = 1.0563786831 * 10^{-5}$$

$$A_4 = 2.063332165 * 10^{-8}$$

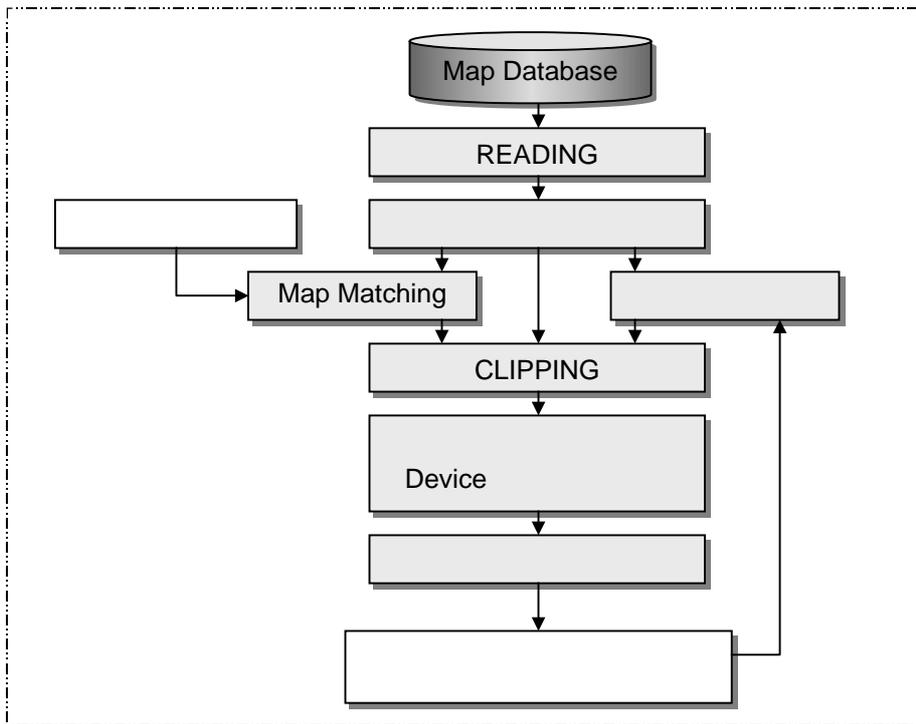
$$A_5 = 3.885360363 * 10^{-11}$$

$$A_6 = 7.002859705 * 10^{-14}$$

(Matching)

(Shortest Path Algorithm)

[3-3]



3-3

1.

1.1 READING

READING

1.2

1.2

Map Database

1.3 CLIPPING

CLIPPING “ ”

1.4 Device

(Clipping)

(0,0) Y

가 Y

(offset) 1

1.5

2.

2.1 Map Matching

GPS Receiver

2 가

가

(Map Matching)

가

2.2

가

Dijkstra

. Dijkstra

가

가

(Priority Queue)

(n^2)

가

가

9).

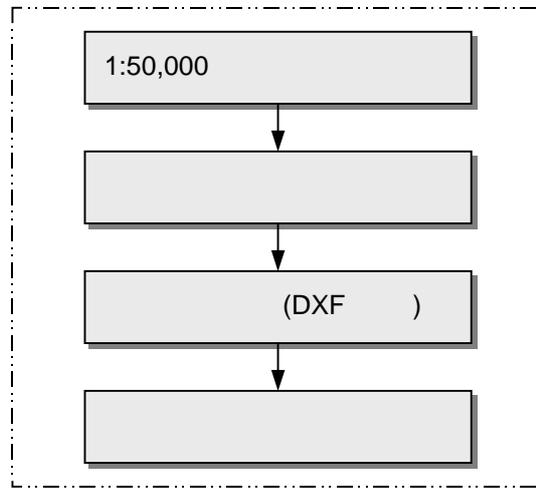
Dijkstra

Heap

4

1.

[3-4]



3-4

1.1

1:50,000 (: 6

)

1.2

A0 Size

CIT

1.3

CIT

MicroStation 5.0

Intergraph

I/RAS B

DXF

1.4

DXF

LINE

Edge Node

2.

(Node)

Edge

2.1 Node

가

[3-2]

Node ID	
X	X
Y	Y
Edge	Edge
Edge	Edge ID

3-2 Node

2.2 Edge

(Edge)

[3-3]

Edge ID	Edge
From Node	ID
To Node	ID
Point	Edge
Point	Edge

3-3 Edge

2.3

[3-4]

ID,

ID	

3-4

3.

(item) 가

[3-5] [

3-6]

EdgeObj

Edge ID	Edge
From Node	
To Node	
Point	Edge
Point	Edge
Edge 가	가
flag	
Edge Boundary	Clipping Map Matching
Point	Edge

3-5 Edge

NodeObj

Node ID	Node
X	Node X
Y	Node Y
Edge	Node Edge
Edge	Node Edge
Cost	Node

3-6 Node

Microsoft Access 7.0 . Access
 Windows 95 (RDBMS:
 Relational Database Management System) OLE(Object Linking and Embedding)

, SQL

7 가

7 가

7

(ID)

(Primary Key)

(Relation)

7

[3-7]

ROAD_ID	(Double)	
X_AXIS	(Double)	X

Y_AXIS	(Double)	Y
T_ID		ID
T_NAME		
T_ADDR		
T_TEL		
T_MEMO		
T_PIC		

3-7

6

(Digital
Map View), (Optimal Route Searching and Guidance View),
(Car Trace View),

1.

(Digital Map View)

(Zoom-In), (Zoom-Out) 가 가 ,
가 (scroll) (Panning)

(scale)

(annotation)

2.

(Optimal Route Searching and Guidance View)

가

(Shortest Path)

3.

(Car Trace View)

가

(Multi Window)

4. .

. 가
SQL(Structured Query Language) ,

5.

4

1

가

74km,

41km

1,825km²

182km

가

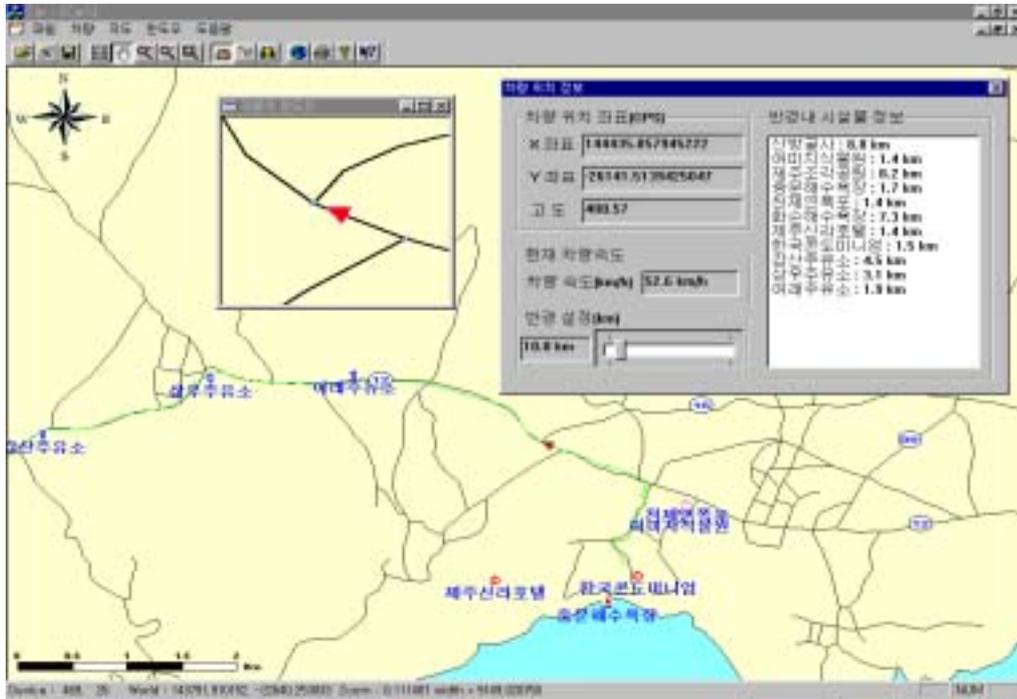
3

(RIGS)

- Pentium-150 MHz Note Book Computer
- Trimble SvecSix Starter Kit (GPS Antenna and GPS Receiver)
- Trimble GPS ToolKit Software
- 1

2

1.



4-1

GPS

GPS

GPS

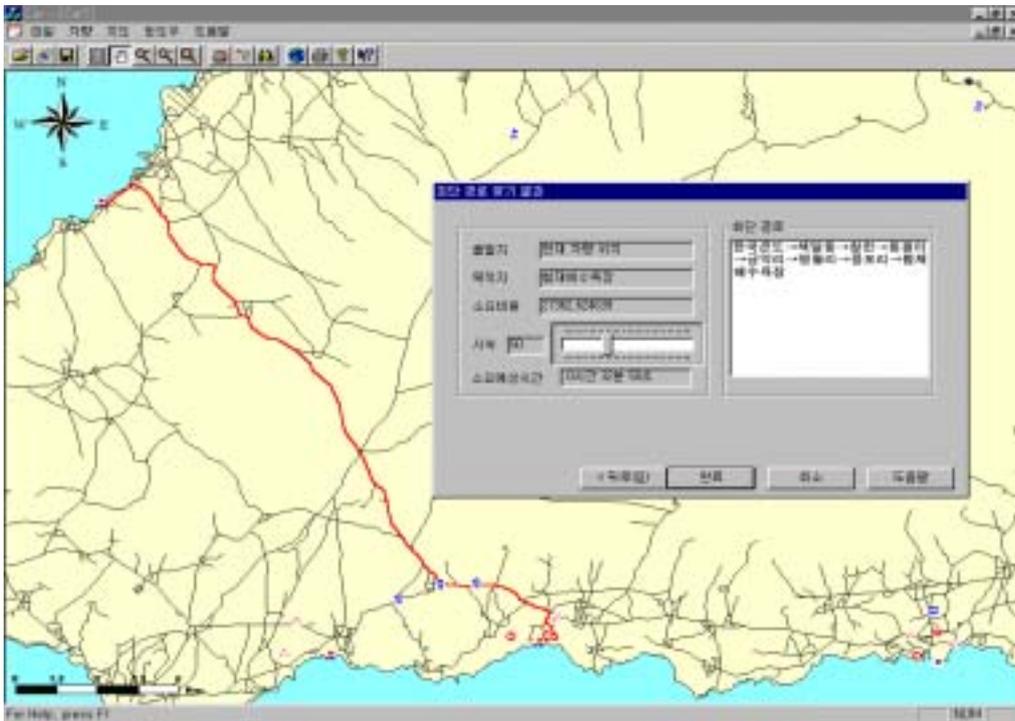
(Real Time)

(Multi-

Window)

가

3.



4-3

가

[4-3]

4.



4-4

(Dialog Window)

5

가

가

(GIS)

(GPS),

(Digital Mapping),

가

(Real Time)

(RIGS)

Trimble

SveeSix

Starter Kit

PC Pentium-150MHz

Microsoft

Windows 95

Microsoft Visual C++ 4.2,

Microsoft Access 7.0

(Car Navigation System :CNS)

가

(Intelligent Transportation System :ITS)

(ISO T/C204)

GPS

5~15m

가

Differential GPS

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 , 1996. 6
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 , 1991. 1
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- (5) , , , 1995.11
- (6) , , , , , GPS
 , 1993.12
- (7) , , ,
 , 1993. 6
- (8) , , , IVHS , ,
 1993
- (9) , ,
 , 1995. 2
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 , 1994.12
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Abstract

The Development of the Regional Information Guidance System for each Subject using Global Positioning System

– A Case study on the Tourist Related Information of Cheju, Korea –

Ki-Hong Lim

Major in Geographic Information System

Department of Environmental Planning

The Graduate School of Environmental Studies

Hanyang University

Supervised by Prof. Jong-Wha Chong, Ph.D.

The researches for advanced mobile guidance systems have been studied actively in order to promote efficiency of auto-vehicles, and the practical uses of them have prospective. However the existing research works of domestic fields are mostly limited to identify vehicle's position, produce and manipulate the digital road map for Car Navigation System.

This paper presents the development of the Regional Information Guidance System(RIGS) which trace the actual position of vehicle, and can query a navigation digital map database and regional information database for each subject, each region,

and furnish the real time information for traveling to users using Global Positioning System, Digital Mapping, Database etc., based on Geographic Information System.

Also, a new direction in applications and developments of Car Navigation System that forms the foundation of Intelligent Transportation System(ITS), is presented through linking Regional Information Database and CNS.

， 大 ，

GIS

氏，

氏， 氏， 氏， 氏， 氏，

兄， 兄， 氏， 氏， 氏，

兄， 兄

GPS

80

, CNS

GIS

日本 (株)Universal Systems 社

飯島 賑二 様

晝田 謙三 様

兄, 兄, 兄

